

The Pollock Bay

Island

The Strong Beliefs of Jones Skinning

Tavaa Island.

Louis Beebe at a time on a night

Spence - Gold.

striking their hands together on their breasts, keeping perfect time with their hands and feet, and performing the most strange and singular evolutions with ease and regularity. After the dance is concluded the warriors of the tribe regale the audience with a few flights of fancy and eloquence, then comes the feast, after which all retire sleep without regard to sex or age. From the natives I learned that this was one of their festival days, which occur about six times a year, when all the Islanders meet at this place and the same scenes are gone through with."

Landed his faithful by, Duke Ocean, on his home on a small island.

360 261.263 264 265  
Manuscript 266.

Illustrations still required for completion of index cards

- ✓ Smith, S. Percy. "The first inhabitants of the Ellice Group" J.P.S. Vol VI pp. 209-210.  
Vol ? No ? Date of publishing ? 1896.
- ✓ Smith, S. Percy. "Notes on the Ellice and Tokelau Groups" J.P.S. Vol. XXIX. pp. 144-146.  
Vol ? No ? Date of publishing ? 1920.
- Clark, G. R. P. Publisher of "Vocabulaire Anne" in the Actes of the Societe Philologique.
- ✓ Ellis, Albert F. Printer of his work on <sup>Government Printer, 1920.</sup> "Hani & Oca Islands" in the N.Z. Journal of Agriculture.  
Hale, , reprints.
- ✓ Hobbly, A. Pages in Blackwood's Magazine for Dec, 1910.
- ✓ W. C. Stead, J. Date of publication of the "East Coast of the 'Vandua'"; see check page 200.
- ✓ Eliot, E. S. Publisher of "United Empire in 1915 & 1918" Vol VI (new series) no 12.  
(London, see House Pittman & Sons, Ltd 1916).
- Vaughan, T. W. Publisher of papers for the Dept. of Marine Biology of the Carnegie Institution of Washington.
- Shatto, E. W. Publisher of Am Jour. Science - 4<sup>th</sup> series. Vol. XLV. nos. 266 & 267.

1. "The Last Cruise of the Wanderer",  
Chapter III, pages 24 - 39. The actual beginning and end is marked  
with a X.

Excluding the forenote on page 32.

2. "Pacific Island Records - Fish Hooks"  
Gilbert Grant, pages 91-93

3. "Blackwood's Magazine - Islands, 1910"  
Ocean Island, pages 569-585.

Christmas Island.

Rougier, E. "Ile Christmas, South Seas". Bourdeaux: L. Watelet, 1914.

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Fanning Island.

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Gilbert and Ellice Islands.

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Hoge, Carl. "Die Marshall Inseln", 1886. Y.P.T.O.

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Being the report of the Coral Reef Committee of the Royal Society.  
London: Royal Society 1904.

x  
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und Mission, mit einem Anhang: Die Goldwaaren."  
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Native Population. Suva: Government Printer, 1896.

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for the year 1833 to 1836, containing sketches of Polynesia etc."  
2 vols. London: Richard Bentley, 1840.

Churchward, W. B. "Blackbirding in the South Pacific" London, 1888.

List of Published Items - H.E. Maude

- \* (1) "Adoption in the Gilbert Islands". Journal of the Polynesian Society. Wellington, 1931.
- \* (2) "The Social Organization of Banaba or Ocean Island, Central Pacific". Journal of the Polynesian Society. Wellington, 1932.
- \* (3) "String Figures from the Gilbert Islands". Journal of the Polynesian Society. Wellington, various dates (in continuation).
- (4) "Culture Change and Education in the Gilbert and Ellice Islands". Seminar-Conference on Education in Pacific Countries. Mimeographed. Honolulu, 1936.
- (5) "The Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony". Pan-Pacific. Honolulu, 1936.
- (6) "Report on the Colonization of the Phoenix Islands by the Surplus Population of the Gilbert and Ellice Islands". Confidential. Suva, Govt. Printer, 1938.
- (7) "The History of the Phoenix and Line Islands, with special reference to the Question of British Sovereignty". Secret. Govt. Printer, Suva, 1941.
- (8) "The Gilbert Islands". Published by the U.S. Marine Corps for military use. Honolulu, 1941.
- (9) "The Constitution and Code of Laws of Pitcairn Island". Suva, Govt. Printer, 1942.
- (10) "Report on the Re-organization of the Public Service of the Kingdom of Tonga". Nuku'alofa, Govt. Printer, 1943.
- (11) "The Post-war Political and Administrative Re-organization of the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony". Auckland, Leightons Ltd., (for Western Pacific High Commission), 1945.
- (12) "The Future of the Banaban Population of Ocean Island; with special relation to their Lands and Funds". Auckland, Leightons Ltd., (for Western Pacific High Commission), 1946.

- (13) "Social Development in the South Pacific". South Pacific. April, 1950.
- (14) "The Co-operative Movement in the Gilbert and Ellice Islands". South Pacific. May, 1950.
- (15) "Mass Education through Co-operation - the Development of the Co-operative Movement in the Gilbert Islands". Mass Education Bulletin. Dec., 1950.

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- (16) "The Colonization of the Central Pacific: an historical account". (Submitted for publication).
- (17) "A Social and Administrative History of Pitcairn Island". (Ready for publication).
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*D. G. Kennedy*

RESEARCH MEMOIRS OF THE LONDON SCHOOL OF TROPICAL MEDICINE.

VOL. IV.

RESEARCHES  
IN THE  
WESTERN PACIFIC

Being a Report on the Results of the Expedition sent from the  
London School of Tropical Medicine to the Ellice,  
Tokelau, and Samoan Islands in 1921-1922.

BY

FRANCIS W. O'CONNOR

M.R.C.S (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (Lond.), D.T.M. & H. (Cambridge).

*Wandsworth Scholar of the School.*

WITH EIGHT PLATES.

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1923.



Pictures by Paul Gauguin to be purchased - taken from  
his "Intimate Journals".

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1. "The Day of the God (Mahina no Atua)". Colour. V.G. The Art Institute of Chicago.
  2. "Poemes Barbares". Mss. Collection: A. Conger Goodyear, New York. Fair.
  3. "Oh, You're Jealous (No te aha oe riri)". ----- V.G. The Art Institute of Chicago.
  4. "We greet thee, Mary". Colour. V.G. Collection: A. Lewisohn, New York.
  5. "L'appel". Fair. Collection: Wildenstein & Co., Inc.
  6. "Spirit of the dead watching". Fair. Colour.. Collection: A. Conger Goodyear, New York.
  7. "Where do we come from - what are we? - where are we going?". V.G. Museum of Fine Arts, Boston. Colour.
  8. "Tahiti (Te raau rahi)". Collection: Mr. and Mrs. Walter S. Brewster, Chicago. Fair.
  9. "Woman Seated". Good. Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, Mass.
  10. "Women and White Horse". Fair. Collection: Mr. and Mrs. John T. Spaulding, Boston.
  11. "The Three Tahitians". <sup>Fair</sup>~~Good~~. Collection: Wildenstein & Co., Inc.
  12. "Tahitiennes au Mango". V.G. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Church Osborn, New York. Colour.
  13. "Promenade au Bord de la Mer". Fair. Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo.
  14. "Tahitian Women". Good. Colour. The Louvre, Paris.
-

Lord Penelope, "South Sea Bubbles"

Kubary, "Ethnol. Beitr.", 11, S. 152

Capt. Palmer, "Ketching in the South Seas", London, 1871

Pages 83 - 86

99 - 103

97

104

Froch "Ornithological letters from the Pacific IV The Gilbert-Islands,  
in "The Iris" 1880. S. 429

La Fawa

Styck of the Navy Store. Boston 1866. 50.

"Aus dem Pacific III, Gilbertinseln (Kingmill)" in "Hamburgische Nachrichten"  
Nr. 131, 132, 133 and 156 (3, 4, 6 June + 2 July, 1880)

Notizen in "Verhandl. der Gesellschaft für Erdk. zu Berlin",  
1882, Nr. 10, S. 55 and 6

Froch, "Vögel der Südpaz.", Wien 1884, S. 56. La Fawa of Gilberts

1880. p. 22. "Midnight Gathering at Tahiteua."

' p. 49. Col. 2. "The Morning Star Sailed".

The Friend 1890-1894.

Fa typing.

- 1890. P. 19 "Sarua" from "The John Williams has returned" ... to the end.
- 31 "Gilbert Island News."
- 39 3<sup>rd</sup> column from "Fr. Rev. A. C. Walkup's journal" ... to end.
- 47 3<sup>rd</sup> coln from "Tuesday Sept. 10" to end of page
- 1892 65 "The Gilbert Islands side the British flag"
- 87 "The Rev. W. B. Hudson of Tahitienua"
- 1893 8 Column 3 from "When the Captain of H.B. 2.5" to "boy with his own"
- 40 2<sup>nd</sup> column from "at Botantari" to the end of "Rev. W. B. Hudson's (officers)"
- 50 Column 1. from "The Rev. Hudson's name" to "a roll of leaves"
- 1894 4 Column 3 "The Gilbert Islands"
- 15 Column 3 from "He is said that Wrightman Bros" to end of paragraph
- 31 Column 2 From "The British Deputy" to "saying in trade goods"
- 39 "Gilbert Island News, 1893-4"

The Friend 1885-89

- 1885. P. 4. January. "M<sup>rs</sup> & M<sup>rs</sup> Walkup were in usual health, & busy in their training school for Gilbert Islanders." I think at Kusaie <sup>Is.</sup>
- " p. 13 March. The Honouliuli Massacre. 2<sup>nd</sup> column.
- " p. 8 May. col. 1. stems. "Quite a large number ... to 'distinctions'"
- " " col. 2. "By the morning star" ...
- " p. 8. June. mention of a Report including Gilberts. col. 1.
- " p. 7. October col. 1. "From Micronesia"
- 1886 p. 9 Jan: Col. 1. "Micronesia" mention of Gilberts.
- " p. 6. May col. 1. mention of Te Kame's arriving in Honouliuli
- " p. 9 July col. 3 mention of broken Gilberts.
- " p. 8. Aug: col. 1. Trip of "Morning Star"
- 1888 p. 31. April. Col. 1. from a letter ... to "Maiana"
- " p. 39 May. cols 1 & 2. death of M<sup>rs</sup> Logan.
- " p. 91. Nov: col. 2. "Micronesia"
- 1889 p. 29 April. Col. 2 "Gilbert Islands"
- " p. 31 " col. 1. "Arrival of 'Morning Star'"
- " p. 71. Aug Col. 1. "M<sup>rs</sup> Walkup" ... Two paragraphs.
- " p. 97 Dec: col. 1. "Romanist Competition in the Gilbert Is."

Look in Hawaiian Historical Library for article in Newspaper  
"Lohui Hawaii" 1877 by M<sup>r</sup> E. Bailey.

Annual Report of Hawaiian Evangelical Ass. 1882. p. 19

Baker's report, 1876-7.

Pop. Tahiti 6,000.

6. The bullet in the breast scar which describes Tahiti's notes.

But, in 2, a great hint to kill. It is the intention is to locate & make the most hand wounds, and this which will produce the greatest amount of injury.

"There seems to be a general increase in the whole population of the islands. Fidelity to the rule is frequently punished with death. The population of Alerava is about 3,000."

"The principal business of the G. is to bite off noses. This accounts for the great number of noseless heads one meets. A few years ago one of them, in his mouth, chided up and bit off the nose from the finger head of the 'Hany' Ste. It has since been replaced with one of lead."

Tahiti - Pop. between 2 & 3,000 & thought to be increasing.

Maui. "All what's question settled by councils of the 'Old Men' called 'Maha'."

Maui. "The execution of the nucleus of Maui had evidently had a salutary effect."  
See Biddell & J. Smith English Notes. Former change a kind of the natives'.

Bahiti. "It is said that he (Maui) resorts to the flesh of women as a choice morsel. But Hawaii's sailors a few years ago."

Abanda's Report, 1872.

P. 5. "A few years ago a native of Tahiti, who had heard something about Christianity from Mr. Bingham, gave out that he had had communications with Jehovah & had received a commission to teach religion to the people. He came to Hawaii & organized a large party. Their worship is called 'the feather worship', their shrine is ornamented with feathers, and their religious institutes & observances obstruct the missionary work."      Mount - pop. about 4,000.

Bartender      1/2 shot 3.4 Hammers & killed 2 more. Has about 20 more, within his walled town, with the regular of a walled district.

P. 11 "Most of the G.I. are sincerely deistic. We found no chiefs at the best of islands that we visited. From Anaae to Ranaki the people are accustomed to meet in their council houses & discuss & settle all matters of state."

Gilbert Islands,  
Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony,  
Central Pacific,

4th December, 1937.

C. R. H. Taylor, Esq.,  
Acting Librarian,  
Alexander Turnbull Library,  
Wellington, C.I. N.Z.

Dear Mr. Taylor,

I must apologize for not having answered your letter of the 2nd July, 1936, for so long. Actually I was in Honolulu in July and Fiji until September, when I went to live in Zanzibar and Pemba until May this year. Your letter did not reach me until my return here in July and then I went off almost immediately in charge of an expedition to the Phoenix Islands, away to the eastwards. So you see I have my excuses.

I enclose a list of some additional works mentioning Ocean Island and hope it may prove of some use to you. I keep my own bibliographical lists on cards indexed under the following heads:-

- (a) Gilbert Islands.
- (b) Ellice Islands.
- (c) Phoenix Islands.
- (d) Fanning, Washington, and Christmas Islands.



Unfortunately I have made no distinction between Ocean Island and the Gilbert Islands of which it is, at any rate from an ethnological point of view, a part. So I'm afraid I have only been able to include in the enclosed list those articles on my Gilbert Islands cards which for some reason or another I've noted as mentioning Ocean Island.

Concerning Nauru I know little, as it is not part of this Colony, though my wife has just returned from a two months visit there collecting "String Figures". I enclose, however, particulars of a few works mentioning Nauru taken from a small bibliography I once started on the more important islands of Micronesia.

I'm sorry I did not meet you last year - I spent a fortnight working in the Turnbull Library in May. How I envy you down there, surrounded with books. Every work I want to consult - and they are many - I have to buy, or else have the extracts typed out for me at considerable expense. As I am seldom on any one island for more than three months at a time I have to carry hundreds of books around with me, a proceeding which is not conducive to their preservation.

Please do not hesitate to write to me if there is any other information you would like re this part of the world.

By the way I seem to remember that the only one

of Louis Becke's works not in your library was "Breachley Black Sheep". I was in an Auckland book shop last year - I think it was called Brookings - and the proprietor said that he had a copy in his private collection which he could let you have.

Yours sincerely,

*H. E. Maude*

H. E. Maude.

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Enclosure 1.

Supplementary List of Works on Ocean island.

1. Mc Mahon, Thos. J. - "Ocean Island". Geog. Tijdschrift. 1920.
2. Bastow, Major Austin. - "Nauru and Ocean Island". The Mid-Pacific Magazine. May, 1932. Vol. XLIII, No. 5.
3. Australian Museum, members of the staff of the. - "Notes on the Zoology of Paanopa or Ocean Island and Nauru or Pleasant Island, Gilbert Group". Records of the Australian Museum. April, 1903. Vol. V, No. 1.
4. Becke, Louis. - "Wild Life in Southern Seas". London, 1897. T. Fisher Unwin. Pp. 74-78.
5. Burton, J. W. - "The Call of the Pacific". London, n.d. Charles H. Kelly.
6. Cheyne, Andrew. - "A description of Islands in the Western Pacific Ocean, north and south of the Equator; with sailing directions". 1st edition. London, 1852. J. D. Potter. Pp. 74 & 75.
7. Cheyne, Andrew. - "Sailing directions from New South Wales to China and Japan, etc.". London, 1862. J. D. Potter. P. 131.
8. Dutaillis, M. - "Rapport de M. Dutaillis, capitaine de corvette, commandant la corvette 'l'Ariane', sur sa mission aux iles Mulgraves". Revue Coloniale. Mars et Avril, 1849. Pp. 160, 190, & 191.
9. Findlay, Alex. Geo. - "A Directory for the Navigation of the South Pacific Ocean". 2nd edition. London, 1863. Richard Holmes Laurie. Pp. 599 & 600.
10. Findlay, Alex. Geo. - "A Directory for the Navigation of the South Pacific Ocean". 5th edition. London, 1884. Richard Holmes Laurie. P. 836.
11. Owen, Launcelot. - "Notes on the Phosphate Deposit of Ocean Islands: with remarks on the Phosphates of the Equatorial Belt of the Pacific Ocean". Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London. 1923. Vol. LXXIX. Pp. 1-15.
12. Printer, A Roving. (John D. Jones). - "Life and Adventure in the South Pacific". London, 1861. Sampson Low, Son, & Co. Pp. 191, 203-209.

13. English, Mildred Best. "From our Post in the South Sea Islands".  
Goucher Alumnae Quarterly. Vol. XV, No. 1. Nov., 1936.  
Baltimore, Maryland, U.S.A., The Alumnae Assoc. of Goucher  
College, 1936.
14. Green, Capt. Neill. M.C., F.R.C.I. - "Ocean Island - A Modern Treasure  
Island". Life. Dec., 1929.

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Supplementary List of Works on Nauru Island.

1. Kayser, Al. - "Die Eingebornen von Nauru (Südsee)". Anthropos. Vol. XII-XIII. (1917-1918). Pp. 313-337.
  2. Neutical Magazine, 1854. P. 66.
  3. Wedgwood, Camilla H. - "Report on Research Work in Nauru Island, Central Pacific". Oceania. Vol. VI, No. 4 and Vol. VII, No. 1. June & Sept., 1936.
  4. Kayser, P. - "Der Pandanus auf Nauru". Anthropos. Band XXIV, 1934. Pp. 775-791.
  5. Dakin, Prof. W. J. - "Science and Sea Fisheries". Papers & Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania, 1934.
  6. Stephen, Ernest. - "Notes on Nauru". Oceania. Vol. VII, No. 1. Sept., 1936.
  7. Kayser, Rev. Father. - "Nauruan Grammar". Nauru, n.d. Admin. of Nauru.
-



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2nd July 1936

H. E. Maude Esq.,  
Island of Beru,  
Gilbert Islands,  
CENTRAL PACIFIC.

Dear Sir,

In your recent review of Ellis's book on "Nauru and Ocean Island", I was interested to notice your comment on the bibliography. I am endeavouring to fill all possible gaps in the Pacific Collection here, and your bibliography if more complete than that of Ellis, would be of great interest and assistance to me.

Could you oblige me with a copy of it? Also, any other lists you may have would be welcome.

I hope this is not asking too much of you, but I do not hesitate in such a cause.

Thanking you in anticipation,

Yours faithfully,

*C. R. Atkinson*  
Acting Librarian.