

98 Arthur Circle,
Forrest, A.C.T.,
Australia,
3rd January, 1960.

Dear Mrs Aris,

I am very sorry not to have written before to let you know about the safe arrival of the Arundel Diaries and Papers, but I have only just returned to Canberra myself and this is my first letter.

I was not able to get down to Melbourne when Niel Ganson got there, but like the angel he is he agreed to keep the two boxes for the time being and later bring them up to Canberra himself.

As a matter of fact this arrangement suited Niel very well, for he badly wanted to come to Canberra to see his friends and discuss his work and future with Professor Davidson; but lacked the money after such a long trip abroad. But as he was bringing the precious Arundel Diaries with him the University agreed to pay his return fare and to house and feed him free for the two or three days he spent here.

I was very glad to see Niel again, apart from the fact that he brought the Diaries, for he was able to speak first-hand of you and Miss Fletcher, as well as of many people in England and Europe who I have corresponded with but never yet met. I only wish that I could find a suitable position for him as I do not think that he is altogether fitted for University teaching, which is all that we can find for him in Australia.

You will be pleased to hear that the two cases arrived in excellent condition, the only damage being a splinter off the side of one box, which however was done while the porters were getting it into my room at the University. The contents were quite unaffected by this; indeed they could not have shifted or rubbed each other at all during the long voyage, for they were beautifully wedged in with Niel's cushions and other soft things.

As you say, it will be some time before I can really get down to work on the Diaries, as it will be a big job, I can see, and I must finish my existing assignments first; such as I should like not to. But in about a month everything is to be sorted, indexed on cards, and filed carefully in a special steel cabinet (with lock and key) which the University has provided.

Many thanks for your kind letter, which I found awaiting me on my return to Canberra. We still hope to go to New Zealand about the middle of this year to work on cataloguing Pacific Islands manuscripts for the Department. If we do I shall certainly get in touch with your nephew at Whangarei; and if we can take a day or two off from work we shall try to fly up to Whangarei to meet him personally; I have not been so far north for 20 years and should like to see the country again.

Everything is a bit chaotic in our household just at the moment and I hardly know where I am. My son Alexis finished at the University at the end of the year, fortunately with first-class honours (for a thesis on the historical geography of Norfolk Island); this week he got himself a position in the Commonwealth Public Service as a Research Officer in the Department of Trade; and next Monday he gets married. So do please forgive the incoherency of this letter.

I am really more grateful than I can possibly say to you for allowing me to work on the Arundel Papers, and only hope that I can do him and you justice. I had forgotten how much material there was.

Next year I hope to fill in my only major gap in the picture of the guano industry, by working on the guano files at the State Department in Washington. And when that is over we look forward to coming across to England, and seeing you.

In the meantime we both wish you a most happy and successful 1960,

Yours sincerely,



H. E. Maude.

11 Halkin Place.

London. E.W.1.

Dec. 9. 1957

Dear Mr. Maude

I think the ship with Niel Gunson & the Arundel diaries must be nearing Australia - & I hope all will go well & these trunks will reach you safely at Canberra. I left all the business side of this matter to Miss Fletcher - who has been most kind & practical.

It will be a long time before you can look at the Diaries & I fear you may be rather afraid at the volumes of pencilled work - so difficult to decipher. But it will be a great relief to me if all this can be of value to your work of Research.. It is all so long ago - but if any points crop up in which I can help you I hope you will let me know -

I believe you sometime go to New Zealand... more towards respect in relation to your researches. But if you travel partly for pleasure and are likely to go up north to the lovely Bay of Islands I would very much like to ask you to stop to see my nephew - who is of course John Arundel's eldest grandson.

Niel Arundel Macdonald

Wairua R. District

HIKURANGI. WHANGAREI - Northland.

My sister died when he was born - & I brought him up - After Winchester College & Oxford - & the War, he suddenly decided to go out to N.Z. to farm - a surprising decision.. but he has persisted in the hard & lonely life - with his wife & daughters - & is becoming a good New Zealander. I would much like you to meet him -

With my warmest wishes to you & your wife for
Christmas & the New Year I am yours sincerely
Sydney D. Aris

BY AIR MAIL
POST EARLY
AIR LETTER
FOR CHRISTMAS



H. E. Manda Sen

Box 4 G.P.O.

Anshokani National University
Cuttack A.P.O.
Anushaha

First fold here

Sender's name and address:

S. D. Aris

11 Havela Place

London Sw 1.

Second fold here

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY
ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED
OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

FOR CHRISTMAS
POST EARLY

To open cut here

(1) an introductory section on the islands themselves and their discovery;

11 HALKIN PLACE
BELGRAVE SQUARE, S.W.1.

BELGRAVIA 3137.

July 9. 1959.

Dear Mr. Mauds

Very many thanks for your letter of June 23
telling me of the arrival of Miss Arundel Bright's
resumé of my Father's diaries & of your
impressions.

Miss Bright was a connection of Arthur F. Ellis
& an old friend of my Father's - her work on
the Diaries was the result of an understanding
with both these men. She came to England
just after my Father's death & when I asked her
to go through the diaries & make some sort of
record I did ask her not to write anything more
than necessary of his complex character & his
private life. Hence the dullness of it all.

Of course I am not hurt by your remarks -
for my own judgement was to keep her chapters
only as a skeleton.

I do not think ^{his private life} it is any longer of any interest

of this information may not be the
possibly not the right type to get it in any case as I rather dislike
the modern 'candid camera' way of probing into other people's private
lives. I don't know; for to be honest I have never tried my hand at
it.

What I feel I could do, if it is what you would like, is to write
a History of the Central Pacific Equatorial Islands, in which Mr Arundel
would of course be the main figure. I think that his importance today
(and the public's interest in him) lies in what he did, though his
remarkable character and temperament must be delineated, for they have
a major bearing on his accomplishments.

The sort of book that I suggest would include:-

- (1) an introductory section on the islands themselves and their
discovery;

c History,

very ashamed that I had
Bright's MS biography.

ad it through before

I can quite appreciate
publication.

f the manuscript, but
intentionally hurt;
est. And also, it
y of factual material
Her basic trouble,
islands herself, so

wonder if the material
raphy of Mr Arundel
sufficient in them-
y wish to have a
(the public) would
on John Arundel's
and the like; and some
is stage; while I am

to be despatched as soon as possible. I will let you know when they start.

I am surprised at the intentions of the Oxford University Press. I cannot see the connection or the knowledge of John Arundel. However you are obviously the one to write this book for school children — for until you anyone has read the diaries they can know very little about him.

As you know Mrs Fletcher has the transcripts of the Arundel diaries in her library at Livingston House — if anything happens to me she & my son John Arundel Aris will carry on with the despatch of the boxes.

With my kind regards to you both

I am yours sincerely

Sydney D. Aris

of this information may not be easy to get. I am possibly not the right type to get it in any case as I rather dislike the modern 'candid camera' way of probing into other people's private lives. I don't know; for to be honest I have never tried my hand at it.

What I feel I could do, if it is what you would like, is to write a History of the Central Pacific Equatorial Islands, in which Mr Arundel would of course be the main figure. I think that his importance today (and the public's interest in him) lies in what he did, though his remarkable character and temperament must be delineated, for they have a major bearing on his accomplishments.

The sort of book that I suggest would include:-

- (1) an introductory section on the islands themselves and their discovery;

History,

very ashamed that I had Bright's MS biography.

and it through before

I can quite appreciate publication.

the manuscript, but intentionally hurt; it. And also, it of factual material Her basic trouble, islands herself, so

under if the material of Mr Arundel sufficient in them-wish to have a (the public) would John Arundel's the like; and some stage; while I am

to anyone now.. but I do know there is other material in the Diaries for students of all kinds.

I would hope that you would read them through & then decide what is of vital interest to the special research into Pacific History on the lines of your suggestion - paragraph III in your letter - of which I expect you have notes.

I think probably in the course of your reading you will also find how much John Arundel influenced the political behaviour in the Pacific - his early correspondence with Lord Grey (N.2.) & his great friendships with Sir John Thurston etc & finally the information I found in the Diaries which brought about the decision of Canton Island just before Pearl Harbor.

However all that is for your future decisions - because I know it is going to be a very heavy task for you to labour through the Diaries written in faint pencil - & often submerged by wackiness - I will arrange for the Transfer of Diaries

of this information may not be easy to get at this stage; while I am possibly not the right type to get it in any case as I rather dislike the modern 'candid camera' way of probing into other people's private lives. I don't know; for to be honest I have never tried my hand at it.

What I feel I could do, if it is what you would like, is to write a History of the Central Pacific Equatorial Islands, in which Mr Arundel would of course be the main figure. I think that his importance today (and the public's interest in him) lies in what he did, though his remarkable character and temperament must be delineated, for they have a major bearing on his accomplishments.

The sort of book that I suggest would include:-

- (1) an introductory section on the islands themselves and their discovery;

that I had
biography.

before

appreciate

apt, but
y hurt;
so, it
material
trouble,
if, so

material
Arundel
in them-
e a
would
el's

and some

to be despatched as soon as possible.. I will let you know when they start.

I am surprised at the intentions of the Oxford University Press, I cannot see the connection or the knowledge of John Arundel. However you are obviously the one to write this book for school children - for until you anyone has read the diaries they can know very little about him.

As you know Mrs Fletcher has the transcripts of the Arundel diaries in her library at Livingston House - if anything happens to me she & my son John Arundel Aris will carry on with the despatch of the boxes.

With my kind regards to you both

I am yours sincerely

Sydney D. Aris

of this information may not be easy to get at this possibly not the right type to get it in any case as I rather like the modern 'candid camera' way of probing into other people's private lives. I don't know; for to be honest I have never tried my hand at it.

What I feel I could do, if it is what you would like, is to write a History of the Central Pacific Equatorial Islands, in which Mr Arundel would of course be the main figure. I think that his importance today (and the public's interest in him) lies in what he did, though his remarkable character and temperament must be delineated, for they have a major bearing on his accomplishments.

The sort of book that I suggest would include:-

- (1) an introductory section on the islands themselves and their discovery;

Department of Pacific History,
23rd June, 1959.

Dear Mrs Aris,

Your letter arrived yesterday and I felt very ashamed that I had not written to thank you for kindly send me Miss Bright's MS biography.

This came ten days ago and I wanted to read it through before getting in touch with you again.

Now that I have finished the last chapter I can quite appreciate your wisdom in not proceeding with the idea of publication.

I intended to give you a full criticism of the manuscript, but if the authoress is a friend of yours it might unintentionally hurt; and after all I am quite sure that she did her best. And also, it must be admitted that there is a wonderful quarry of factual material in the work, much of which I never knew before. Her basic trouble, I think, was that she never got the feel of the islands herself, so could not put it into her writings.

Reading Miss Bright's effort has made me wonder if the material actually exists these days for a full scale biography of Mr Arundel (it would seem that the diaries are probably not sufficient in themselves)? And again I wonder if you would really wish to have a detailed biography prepared: the publishers (and the public) would expect it to contain a good deal of information on John Arundel's childhood, marriage, family life, temperament, and the like; and some of this information may not be easy to get at this stage; while I am possibly not the right type to get it in any case as I rather dislike the modern 'candid camera' way of probing into other people's private lives. I don't know; for to be honest I have never tried my hand at it.

What I feel I could do, if it is what you would like, is to write a History of the Central Pacific Equatorial Islands, in which Mr Arundel would of course be the main figure. I think that his importance today (and the public's interest in him) lies in what he did, though his remarkable character and temperament must be delineated, for they have a major bearing on his accomplishments.

The sort of book that I suggest would include:-

- (1) an introductory section on the islands themselves and their discovery;

- (ii) the finding of the guano deposits and their initial exploitation by American interests;
- (iii) John Arundel and the history of the development of the area under his aegis; and
- (iv) a final section carrying the story to the present day.

Mr Arundel and his work would thus be put in their setting, but I should emphasize that he would still be the main actor in the play.

I have already got all the material for the first part; in fact I have recently written a paper on the discovery of the islands. On the second phase I have the voluminous notes made by E.H. Bryan, Jr., the American author of "American Polynesia", who spent some 20 years collecting information on this area but has now lost all interest. I would also propose to visit Washington (if possible next year) and examine the Guano Files in the State Department archives.

The third period is evidently covered adequately by the Arundel Diaries and the supporting material which I have been able to obtain; while the final section can be written from my own records. Mr Grice, of Melbourne, is also handing over the Malden Island papers of the old firm of Grice, Sumner and Company, the first British company to operate in the area.

I hope that you will tell me frankly whether some such plan as the above would meet with your approval, or if you would prefer Mr Arundel to be treated on his own in a more or less straight biography, in which case I will prepare a revised scheme accordingly.

I was sorry to hear that Neil Gunson intends to return by a route which will preclude his bringing the two boxes with him, but if you can interest Sir William Leggett I know that he can arrange everything without difficulty; all expense involved will, of course, be refunded by the University. We should not like either you or Sir William to be out of pocket as a result.

On the arrival of the boxes here an inventory of the contents will be made by the Departmental Assistant, with my help, and a signed copy will be forwarded to you as an acknowledgement of receipt by airmail. The records would be on deposit to the Department of Pacific History of the Australian National University and subject to recall by you at any time, at our expense.

There is just one other point before I close this already too lengthy letter. The Oxford University Press are thinking of bringing out a short study of John Arundel and his work in a series they are producing for the school-children of Australia, New Zealand and the Pacific Islands. It would be for the 10-13 year olds and would run to

11 Halkin Place

S.W.1.

Dear Mr. Mande

(Aimee Bayler)

I fear I did not make a note of the date on which I posted the big packet of the typewritten resumé of the John Arundel diaries. I sent them to you by surface mail and although I know this is a lengthy business I feel they should have arrived by now..

As they are an important preliminary to the very lengthy business of reading through the two huge boxes of the diaries I lay much hope they have arrived safely.

Will you kindly let me know if & when they reach you? I directed them to the Research School of Pacific Studies.

I find that Neil Gunson is more likely to be travelling home via Canada and U.S.A. & will therefore be unable to escort the boxes of the diaries.

But when I hear further from you I will ask my friend Sir William Fegatt - Agent General for Victoria - to help me arrange safe transport.

I hope all is well with you both -

With kind regards

I am yours sincerely

Spence D. Aris

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the envelope.]

← First fold here →

BY AIR MAIL
PAR AVION
AIR LETTERS
AEROGRAMME

OM 5
3 45 PM
17 JUNE
1959
B



C. E. Mande S

The Australian National University

Box 4, G. P. O.

Canberra

A.C.T.

Australia

← Second fold here →

Sender's name and address:

S. J. Ans

11 Halkin Place

Belgium Sq, Annam 5101

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY
ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED
OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

→ To open cut here →

11 HALKIN PLACE
BELGRAVE SQUARE, S.W.1.
BELGRAVIA 3137.

March 17. 1959.

Dear Mr. Maunder

Your letter of March 3rd has pleased me
very much - and I find we are in accord over
the plans for J. T. A's Diaries..

I can well believe you cannot get away to
England for some time & your suggestion
that I should send out to you Annie Bright's
chapters in advance is excellent. For they
are the skeleton of the enormous collection
of Diaries - should be a useful guide to you.

And your suggestion that Neil Gunson should
take the Diaries out with him on his return
to Australia is excellent. I have not yet
met him, but know about him. He was
from Mori Blitcher - & intended to meet him.

If he plans to return via the States
or Canada, we must think of someone else.

make notes and a synopsis of the proposed work, and then come to England
and discuss points with you whenever you feel like doing so; and with some
knowledge behind me so that I did not just waste your time with silly
questions, which could be answered by referring to the diaries.

I plan to rent a flat and stay in London for some months as there
are a number of things at the Public Record Office that I want to see, and
I am also most anxious to find what has happened to the records of the old
English whaling companies (notably the Baderbys). So I could just drop in
and talk with you quietly at times convenient to yourself.

st, A.C.T.,

lpful letter
Sydney when it
e liked.

to let me attempt
sk whether I
in relation to

but quite frankly
lable for that,

, as you suggest,
what extent she
records.

and examine the
ther material in
admit that I

that there is
for a Sabbatical
nd some months
enland to examine
institutions
them for not

o been at the
e over-50 few
at such an age

atents, come out
g at leisure,

est, A.C.T.,

Of course it will be excellent, too, if you can carry out your plan to come to England in two years time, having digested all the Diaries etc. we can then pull the last details together.

helpful letter Sydney when it is liked.

to let me attempt ask whether I can in relation to

but quite frankly unable for that,

as you suggest, what extent she records.

and examine the other material in admit that I

that there is time for a Sabbatical and some months in Zealand to examine the institutions then for not

to be at the age over-50 few at such an age

contents, come out at leisure,

But I must remind you again that I am nearly 75 & increasingly tired & absent minded so I can not promise anything for myself.

The Année Bright chapters end with J.P.A.'s retirement - & that is all you want.

For my own family's sake I may make my own notes. but I do feel that all you need for your study is his working life in the Pacific.

I am so glad you & your wife have come to such a pleasant stage in your lives & can now enjoy your own interests & also that you have so much satisfaction in your son's career

With my best wishes to you both
I am yours sincerely
Sydney D. Agis

make notes and a synopsis of the proposed work, and then come to England and discuss points with you whenever you feel like doing so; and with some knowledge behind me so that I did not just waste your time with silly questions, which could be answered by referring to the diaries.

I plan to rent a flat and stay in London for some months as there are a number of things at the Public Record Office that I want to see, and I am also most anxious to find what has happened to the records of the old English whaling companies (notably the Buzards). So I could just drop in and talk with you quietly at times convenient to yourself.

98 Arthur Circle, Forrest, A.C.T.,
3rd March, 1959.

Dear Mrs Aris,

We were both so pleased to get your very kind and helpful letter of the 20th January. Unfortunately I was away working in Sydney when it arrived here so could not answer it as soon as I should have liked.

I was very happy to hear that you are still willing to let me attempt to write the story of your father. You very pertinently ask whether I would contemplate a full biography or only his life and work in relation to the guano industry.

I should like to write Mr Arundel's life as a whole, but quite frankly I have little idea whether there is sufficient material available for that, whereas I do know that there is enough for the other work.

Perhaps if you could send the Aimee Bright manuscript, as you suggest, it would give some idea of the magnitude of the task and to what extent she was able to trace and utilize sources outside Mr Arundel's records.

What I should like to do, of course, is to come home and examine the diaries again, have some quiet talks with you and seek for other material in England from which to build up the background. And I must admit that I should like to see my mother in Guernsey once again.

However, I have sounded out the authorities and fear that there is little chance of a grant being made available until I am due for a Sabbatical Leave in two years time. Last year they paid for me to spend some months in Honolulu and Fiji and early next year I am to go to New Zealand to examine and catalogue all manuscript material in libraries and other institutions relating to the Pacific Islands. So I really cannot blame them for not sending me to England until the year after.

The younger people here all buzz around the world like bees at the expense of various Foundations (mostly American); but for the over-50 few of these are available, as it is apparently considered that at such an age one should not be still working.

If you were willing to let the two boxes, or their contents, come out here the best plan might be for me to read through everything at leisure, make notes and a synopsis of the proposed work, and then come to England and discuss points with you whenever you feel like doing so; and with some knowledge behind me so that I did not just waste your time with silly questions, which could be answered by referring to the diaries.

I plan to rent a flat and stay in London for some months as there are a number of things at the Public Record Office that I want to see, and I am also most anxious to find what has happened to the records of the old English whaling companies (notably the Enderbys). So I could just drop in and talk with you quietly at times convenient to yourself.

If you consider this to be a feasible arrangement, perhaps Pacita Moore might be so kind as to bring out the trunks with her, as you have tentatively suggested. Alternatively I should be able to find others; for example, Neil Gunson, an earnest student of the early Pacific missionaries, will be returning before long, and would, I'm sure, be willing to take full charge. He is well known to Mrs Fletcher at the L.M.S., and is a very steady and sober young citizen.

You generously speak of making a few notes yourself. If you do feel like this it would be wonderful, but please do not think of doing anything unless the mood and opportunity comes. I know just how tiring such occupations can be when one is forcing oneself to do something that would at other times be a pleasure. If you could get someone sympathetic who could take notes while you talked it might not be too much of a burden? A young stenographic secretary, for example.

It is raining and miserable outside and I have just stopped to light the first fire of this winter. However it is good to think that this is a sign that summer is approaching with you. Honor is away in Sydney where my son, Alario, is having an engagement party tonight - they get engaged very young out here, not that I can speak, for I was engaged at 18. He is writing an honours thesis for Sydney University on Norfolk Island and can talk of nothing else.

Again many thanks for your reassuring letter. You do not know what a relief it was to hear that the Arundel diaries and letters were all still safe and sound and, better still, that I might use them for writing on your father.

As for the delay, I am glad here too. For though I know little enough of Pacific history now, I shudder when I think of my ignorance at the time I came to see you at Preston Candover.

With our very best wishes, and hoping to see you in person before too long,

Yours sincerely,

J.L.M.

11 HALKIN PLACE
BELGRAVE SQUARE, S.W.1.
BELGRAVIA 3137.

January 20. 1959.

Dear Mr. Maude.

A day or two ago I was reading the notice in the "Times" of the Nan Kivell collection & this started to revive the memory of the long ago correspondence about my Father's diaries with you - And today your letter comes! What a pleasant coincidence! I am very glad you have revived and remembered our past intention.

I congratulate you that you have been given this appointment of Senior Research Fellow in Pacific History at Canberra, and can imagine no one more suitable.

I have known the increasing importance of the history of Colonial development in the Pacific & that both Canada and the States are striving ahead in their research.

So I am all the more glad if an Englishman can make use of the Arundel Diaries .. so I ask you to do so.

I see we met in 1947 .. so I, too, have let matters go on for long without any decisions. I know you had been appointed to the South Pacific Commission & would necessarily be entirely engrossed - I fear I have drifted about getting an opportunity to deal with the diaries.

Most certainly, there has never been any question of Sir Harry Luke writing a biography of my Father. We had a pleasant correspondence in 1946 and again in 1952 & he writes ^{writes} me enthusiastically about you being chosen to make

of these main subjects.

I must confess that my special interest remains as ever the Pacific Guano Industry and its subsidiary concerns, as it was developed by your distinguished father. But I have been approaching this subject gradually by working first on the earlier Pacific Islands trades and industries.

My paper on the earliest Pacific commercial activity of all, the

use of the Arundel Diaries ... I do know not know who Mr. Chadwick can be?

A couple of years ago, my friend - Irene Fletcher - the archivist Librarian of the L.M.S. in London offered to house the two enormous trunks full of the Arundel diaries - in the safety of her by library rooms at Livingston House. She asked that Mr. Spelling - a student of Colonial History, should have access to some detail in the diaries. As she said he was a friend of yours, indeed? Otherwise the diaries are there, still untouched.

The question now is - do you think to write a life of J.T. Arundel as a whole - or only in relation to the guano-phosphate industry?

The day has gone by when he, himself, is remembered - & the whole matter could only be treated historically.

You may have kept a record of correspondence with A.F. Ellis. I have copies of some letters exchanged between you & him in 1946 - chiefly on the subject of the Arundel diaries & possible biography, and I see he wrote then about some chapters written up from those diaries by Anne D. Bright - & that they never reached publication - Mrs. Bright was a relative of A.F. Ellis & a great friend of my father's - he had always told her, she should write his biography, use his diaries - She arrived in England a few months after his death, we had great discussions, & finally I let her read thro' the diaries, to do her best. Then I cramped her style by asking her ~~not~~ to be reticent about his private life, thoughts & often sorrowful happenings - The result was a very dry account - & arising from a literary point of view, not my idea of what was wanted. She took about 3 years (with her own most urgent other literary & journalistic work) & was generous & understanding

11 HALKIN PLACE
BELGRAVE SQUARE, S.W.1.

BELGRAVIA 3137.

that I could not like it. Anyway here it is — a bundle of chapters — a skeleton I work from — if you like. To read it now it is of much dated & unnecessarily padded with her own comments... but that would not matter if you can get facts & dates & a certain picture from them.

Let me know if I shall send this package to you to start on. I think I, too, will make notes of matters which may help you.

But the 2 great boxes of the real diaries are another matter. Though I expect they could be packed & sent out by Steamship.

A young friend of mine, Pacifica Moore, once met you when she was staying with the Freeston at Noumea (?) & as she may be sailing for Australia at the end of the year, she could take the 2 Trunks with her own luggage.

You may realize that my Father had another side to him than a struggling merchant. — if ever you do read through the diaries (1870 — 1919) you will find many sides of his own — sensitive, waveretrical & often very sorrowful nature. I know you will treat these with sympathy & wisdom. I have never had the courage to read them through — tho' I have long since arranged them in chronological order — & this was of considerable value when I was able to produce some vital information

for our own government - that of the U.S.A. just before
the American entry into the war.

I do know my Father's influence in the Pacific - apart
from that of a trader - was of use even to Sir George Grey
& later to his great friend Sir John Thurston.

This letter is getting too long - a sign of old age .. but
your letter has aroused all sorts of memories.

The years since 1947 have passed with many difficult
private problems, a short visit to New Zealand, a return
to a new way of life & a tiresome breakdown.

Now I am stronger - but too old & tired to be of much help
to you. However, I will make notes & post them to you from
time to time - if you still wish to carry on your research -

I want you to make a note - in case anything happens
to me. To get in touch with my son, John Arundel Aris
of the British Council & of my own address - and with
my daughter Elizabeth Aris, of Manor Farm, Peaston Candover
Hampshire.

It is good to think that some use is to be made of
the Arundel diaries before everything is forgotten.
I am so interested that your wife has written & is still
writing about Pacific matters. Do you & she know G.A. Pittman
& his work on Naunau?

With best remembrances to you both I am yours sincerely
Sydney D. Aris

Department of Pacific History,
14th January, 1959.

Dear Mrs Aris,

I have been wanting to write to you for over a year now but I suppose have lacked the moral courage to do so, since I have long been ashamed at having allowed myself to get out of touch with you.

My only excuse (and it is not good enough) is that my last job, on the South Pacific Commission, entailed continual travelling all over the islands and that as a result my personal correspondence got in the most hopeless state of chaos. For a time I tried to cope, despite being absent from home for over half the year, but latterly I became reconciled to losing my friends because they never heard from me.

However that is all over now, and I have the position that I have always dreamed about but never believed could exist: that of Senior Research Fellow in Pacific History at the Australian National University at Canberra.

This is essentially a Research University, without undergraduate students or teaching; and my particular assignment is to study the history of the Pacific Islands from the original source material and to write up my results in the form of monographs and books.

For the first few years I am to concentrate on three major themes:--

- (i) the history of early commercial development in the Pacific Islands;
- (ii) the regional history of the Central Pacific; and
- (iii) a history of Pitcairn Island;

and I am now engaged in preparing a number of papers on various aspects of these main subjects.

I must confess that my special interest remains as ever the Pacific Guano Industry and its subsidiary concerns, as it was developed by your distinguished father. But I have been approaching this subject gradually by working first on the earlier Pacific Islands trades and industries.

My paper on the earliest Pacific commercial activity of all, the

"Perk Trade of Tahiti, 1800-1830" is about to appear in the Journal de la Societe des Oceanistes in Paris, and is being followed up by studies of the Sandalwood Trade of the Marquesas and the Pearling Industry of Eastern Polynesia.

Then I have been working on the Central Pacific American Guano Industry, 1857-1870, for some time and have recently returned from six weeks delving into the manuscript material on this theme in the Archives of Hawaii, the Bernice P. Bishop Museum and other repositories in Honolulu. Thanks largely to the generous co-operation of E.H. Bryan, who spent 20 years collecting information on the subject and has now lost interest, I have an enormous mass of material on photostat, typescript, manuscript, microfilm and tape: probably all I shall ever need in order to write a detailed history.

The links between the American period and the era of J.T. Arundel, which are close, can be traced particularly in the correspondence of C.A. Williams; and I now have several of these letters. Also I spent a month in the Fiji and V.P.H.C. Archives in Suva copying the High Commission correspondence on the guano islands, and I have taken copies of the Foreign Office Confidential Papers on the subject (which are, of course, no longer confidential) and have access to the Foreign Office Pacific Islands open correspondence (fortunately now on microfilm).

This is all leading up to say that the Milnes from Wellington (with Christina) came to lunch the other day, and when I was showing them some of the treasures I had amassed on the history of the guano industry I remarked that they were unfortunately merely dry bones, for to really live they had to be built around and related to the life of one man; John T. Arundel. If ever there was a true example of A.L. Rowse's contention that, to live, the history of any region and period must be written around the biography of a personality, it is to be found in the Central Pacific.

I explained to the Milnes that I had understood from Professor Davidson (who had, I think, heard from a Mrs Chadwick) that, despairing at the passage of time, you had decided to hand over all the Arundel Papers to Sir Harry Luke, who was due to incorporate them in a book, and that this had made me very diffident about approaching you on the matter.

The Milnes told me not to be stupid but to write to you at once, and Mrs Milne said that she would too. So here I am, contrite and humble, to ask if you should have decided after all not to commission Sir Harry for the work, to let me do it for you; or if he is to write the biography, then could I possibly use the material after he has finished with it to prepare a more detailed work on the history of the Central Pacific?

Sir Harry, with whom I spent a happy week-end at Rethurst last year, is of course a most gifted writer and would produce a far more popular and saleable book than I could. On the other hand I think that it would not be unfair to say that his great love is the Near East and that his Pacific books have been written primarily to earn an honest penny. Admittedly, so has much of the world's great literature.

It is not modesty but common sense that makes me admit that I have not the gifts that Sir Harry possesses in such abundant measure. In fact, all that I can fairly advance in my own favour is a deep affection for the coral islands of the Central Pacific and a desire to tell their story woven round the life of the one person who saw how they could be of service to man and had the courage and ability to make his dreams come true.

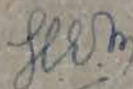
I am fully conscious that if the work is to be done properly it may take a long time to complete, but I have now collected virtually all the background material on the islands and their history that I should require, and I have the financial backing to enable me to devote if need be years to the task.

It may well be, of course, that you have long since become disheartened with the whole proposition, at any rate as far as my share in it is concerned; and you would be fully justified in having such feelings.

On the other hand I should never forgive myself if I had missed out on my chance of writing your father's biography through not even letting you know that, if wanted, I am now both willing and able to undertake the work.

Honor joins me in sending her very best wishes; her book on the "String Figures of the Gilbert Islands" is being published this month, and she is now busy writing one on Nauru Island.

Yours sincerely,



H. E. Hinde.

South Hall - Preston Candover - Barmistoke - Hampshire.

February 26. 1952

Dear Mr. Maude

You & your wife have been most kind in sending me yearly Christmas greetings and so I take for granted that you remember your visit here & our conversations about my Father's dearies.

I have heard of you occasionally from A. F. Ellis - telling me of your new work with the Research division of the South Pacific Conference & that you are living in Sydney - but that Marie is at college in Auckland. As my cousin is dead (and I do miss his long & faithful letters about Island matters) I will send this to his wife, hoping she will be able to forward it.

When we talked of my Father's pioneer days in the Pacific & you told me how much you felt he had laid a good foundation of much of the British policy, trading, & exploration before any records were kept, I think I told you that already I had been approached by Sir Harry Duke with a request to see my Father's papers - but that I had not felt ready to go into the matter - & he, himself, went off soon after - to the Caribbean & South American countries & I heard no more.

Then, on your visit, I did most sincerely feel that something of my Father's early experiences should be put on record & you and I agreed that if you were free & still inclined - I would put all his papers, dearies etc. etc. at your disposal.

Now I have a letter from Sir Harry Duke - back in London & evidently at a standstill - he writes that his mind is going back to the Pacific & he wonders if he can revive his request to come & see my Father's dearies etc. etc. after all these years. I have written that I am already most willingly pledged to let you do any research you wish some day - but that I shall always be pleased to have a friendly visit from him - & that I am writing to you. The point of this long, wordy letter - is to ask you your views on this affair. I will like to feel that you are still willing to do any work & have access

BY AIR MAIL

AIR LETTER

IF ANYTHING IS ENCLOSED THIS LETTER WILL BE SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

Please forward.



POSTAGE PAID

H. E. Mande Fry

Godsby Sts

9 Appleton

Home Bay

Parassey

Amsterc

2 Ruthbury St
Wahroonga
H. S. W.
Queensland

Sender's name and address:-

S. D. Ans

South Hall

Preston Candover

Basildon - Hampshire

First fold here

Second fold here

To open cut here

- To open cut here

My thing I possess taken from anyone else. But I cannot see why her very opportunity after all these years - & that you will be frank about it. I have talked with my son about all this - He is on the staff of the British Council. He says that there are many students, mostly American, who are being detailed research into colonial power work, & of course the enormous amount of paper I have would add a lot to that history - but I will be a long & tedious job to read through that mountains full. I suppose it would only result in a pamphlet or small press.

But the point is - is it worth your while sending it out with all this - There is a personal side to all this bygone writing which I would not care to be dealt with except by anyone on a similar or you are.

As for on much as you have - and my husband's life is nearly at an end. He has happily in mind to do by each year - till that order is collapsed & I could do no more - so he is in a nursing home in Wiltshire - 22

Kindly consider, but knowing no one. I do hope you are all well - & that the British are still able to have some contact of Pacific affairs! My best wishes from both family & Mrs

*Discussed at formal
interview with Massey Williams and
Robert Langdon. R.F.A. JLM
14.6.70.*

14, Lawley Place,
Deakin. A.C.T. 2600.

20 April 1970.

Dear Mr. Maude;

I have recently been in New Zealand in connection with a commission that I have undertaken for the B.P.C., and during my visit spent an interesting day with Mr. & Mrs. Milne who allowed me to go through a collection of papers left by the late Sir Albert Ellis.

Most of them are copies of letters and memoranda related to the early days of the phosphate business in the Pacific and, later, the operations of the B.P.C. It would take many days to go through the three boxes of papers and they have agreed that the BPC should arrange to have all of the material sent over to Melbourne where it can be put together and collated with similar papers at present held in the B.P.C. office.

The Milne's agreed to this (being apparantly anxious to find a home for what, to them, is an encumbering lot of stuff) on the understanding that you should have access to it, and that anything of interest should be preserved and made available to other scholars through the Pacific Manuscripts Bureau.

The B.P.C. people, as you know, have already invited Mr. Langdon to look at their own collection of records and will likewise make this other material (much of it similar) available in the same way. It is now a matter of deciding how best to go about the business of selecting and preserving whatever is of value.

If there is anything else that I can tell you about this matter you might care to give me a ring when you return from your visit to Adelaide. My number is 81-3080 and I am at home mostly, though will be in hospital from April 23 for about two weeks.

Bert Carter - Massey Williams