

WATERHOLES, etc.

Eucla and Central Areas

(Taken from notebooks)

Yarri's father's waters :-

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Jindamba, Budherba, Karama, Wanginya, Jiruma,
Buranbijji, all farms near Kolona. Buranbijji
is coast side of Koorabi. (in the Fowler's Bay district.)

Relative positions of Rockholes, etc.

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Yuria R.H. 45 miles from Fowler's Bay)
Ooldea, west of Yuria - on the N.E. edge of Nullarbor Plain.
N. or west
Murgaru, west of Ooldea on the edge of plain
Wardarrgana (Boundary Dam)
Yulain, N.W. from Boundary Dam (salt water)
Kallain wongarria R.H., N.E. from Boundary Dam
Kurunduna, allinjerra from Yulain
Ngulyi R.H., east from Kallain; Warrinya, a dam
east from Kallain
Karramil, east from Warrinya
Jindirrga, north from Kallain
Kallain, Warrinya and Karramil are East of each other.

Country and People between Kalgoorlie way and
Penong Country

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Wannan, waterhole far east of Eastern Goldfields.
Yulbari wonga, coast people (West coast, S.A.)
Wirongu wonga, near Gawler Range (Tarcoola Road) wirongu = clouds,
rain
Kugurda, Yuldia people (Kugurda = meat eaters)
Ngadha wonga, north of Wirongu
Waddi wonga, North of Murgaru and Boundary Dam people
on S.A. side of border (waddi = term for man)
Badu wonga, near Dundala (R.H.)
Bardu or Wonggai-i, west of Waddi wonga, edging the
plain in S.A.-W.A.
Mulba, edging the Plains on the W.A. side of border.
Mining - Eucla (mining = man)
Yaggarrga wonga or Wanberaing (yaggarrga = woman) ^{women} Wanberaing = native
gooseberry?
Mardu wonga or wonga mardu or Ngallia wonga
Buruna ngundundhana = Western people, so called by Wonga mardu.

Kugadunga, west of Yulbara (coast people) Notebook 5c, P. 51
 Wandunya gabbi
 Munjinji wonga, west of Boundary Dam and Wandu gabbi. (rockhole)
 Bulgu or mulba, Ballajinia (Balladonia people), so called by
 their eastern neighbours.
 Nannunbi, Norseman people.

 Mining always came towards Ilgambi and Mining also came to
 Fundinilya R.H. and Warurabi soak (both at Fowler's Bay).
 Pundajindi R.H. is on the Bookabi Road and Jurajurania R.H.
 is near Scott's Hill.

Several roads led from the principal Yuldia ^{soak} R.H. or well (native)
 and along these came the natives from districts north east and
 west. The Murgaru Road went from Yuldia W.S.W.

The Murgaru people came E.N.E. to Yuldia.

Wirongu people came to Yuldia and could also go to Winbura and
 Tarkula.

Walbinya Road went East (Kogarara to Yuria and north to Yuldia)

Birdinga Road came on to Fowler's. (Birdinga water halfway between
 Yuldia gabbi - Coldea - and
 Fowler's Bay)

Talleri Wongamarda from Bundhala going on to Wiljina.

Murnananga also came to Yuldia for initiation and other corroborees.

All these people were generally called Bulgu badu.

Murgaru Road went from Yuldia towards Boundary Dam. Murgaru Road
 comes down south towards Ginibugurra.

Bookabi Bindi Booka = stinking;
 Boogabi and Bindi - 2 R.Holes not far apart, bookabi (gabbi) = "stink-
 ing water" (in the
 Koorijila R.H. westward from Kuraing gabbi. Fowler's Bay area.)

Koora - magpie, Kurabi - Magpie's waterhole (koora-gabbi)

Wongalamila Hill near Koorabi

Jinninja R.H. allinjerra (north) from Kallain R.H.

Boornoonya - dam between Jinninja and Kallain.

Dhuana, 2 native wells allinjerra from Jinninja.

Aldhain, a rockhole between Dhuana and Jinninja.

Rockholes, Unberongu's country - Dhuga, Kulal, Anburu.

Rockholes E. from Murgaru :- Arraruna, Bu-ungga,

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Mundilinga, Dhadin

Rockholes near Birdinga :- Ngarlbining, Walburna,

Yubanabbi, Mijjiri

All these waters are known to Wongarri :-

Jirērija, R.H. not far from Ngarldinya Clay pan.

Kallain, north from Yuldia

Mulain R.H. near Tietkin's Well

Birling R.H. north from Tietkin's

Balabuling R.H. north from Birling

Gurguil R.H. north from Balabuling

Balinya R.H. is east of Murgaru

Murdiwaldul R.H. north of Gurguil

Bundhaing R.H. north of Murdiwaldul

Aldhain, E.N.E. from Bubuna

Burnana Claypan, north from Aldhain

Jinninja R.H. east of Aldhain

Dhulbir R.H. east of Jinninja

Dhuana 2 nunga wells from Dhulbir (nunga = man)

Warinya dam near Kallain (Wongarri's father's)

Nugurgana R.H. near Warrinya " "

Jiljarbunda sandhill near Kallain

Winjanguna, a big heap of stones.

Karamil, claypan 2 miles from Winjanguna.

Burdarung, claypan near Karamil

Jindirnga "

Nundea mamara gabbi = your father's waterholes. P. 57

Wirongu at Port Augusta, E. from Bungala, next
Wirongu, West of Yuldia

Yulbarari, Fowler's Bay

Marduwonga, N.W., N.E. from Yuldia

Ngallee, N.W. from Yuldia

Ngarabuma adjoin Marduwonga

Biju wonga

Manjinja wonga

Balgula wonga, Coast, S.W. from Yuldia

Wongai-i west from Yuldia

Badu wonga, E. of Wongai-i

Barduwonga, N.W. (Thuradha)

Wanbaraing wonga, Eucla mob so called by Kugurda and Baduwonga

Andinggirri people, near Ngallia wonga

Rabbuna people, telegraph line near Coward and Hergott

Wongamurda - Gawler Ranges

Rabbuna and Wongamurda are mixed at Coward and Hergott

Kugurda at Yuldia

Wongai-i, west from Kugurda

Ngallia, northwest of Kugurda

Wongamurda, east of Kugurda

Yulbarara, coast people

Yagganguri, N.W. from Kugurda

Wirongu, E. (?) from Kugurda Wirongu, Tarcoola; Winbring; Yuria -
these three places had Wirongu groups.

Ngallia, near Badu, Tarcoola "road" Tar'kula, Tarcoola

Waddi and Badu, Boundary Dam

Kaianga wonga, S.W. of Dam and S. of Kalgoorlie

Rockholes between Yuria and Penong (Benong)

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Dhabuna, Balguja, Bundinya (near Penong), Boldu,

Jilibuning, Yulilbining, Bardunguin (stone or rock),

Korgana, Wajjina, Binaling (claypan), Kardaring.

Yallivalla's father's gabbi :-

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Jugabi, Minga, Jundurr, on the road (koggara) to

Warrdarrga (Boundary Dam - wilurara).

Wimmamia's rockholes (Kugurda nunga N.E. from Yuldia) :-

Ulurunṭin, Indalga, Arrgoalin, Malcoalbin, Ocnalanya,

Jinguinga.

To go from Nullarbor to Boundary Dam, etc.

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(The new mob came from Bundhana (N. Well))

Yuldia

Birdinga (Ugu's road)

Kolona

Karrburning, Munongurra, N.W. of Yuldia

Baruna, little gabbi (all N.N.W.)

Ballunya R.H.

Jindarrguna, R.H.

Murgura, tank

Jilbinya, dam, N. from Nijinung

Wardargana, dam (Boundary Dam), N.W. from Jilbinya

They came from Murgura. straight to Ginibugarra, then

Ballinya road to Nullarbor.

Boonjerin's country (Baduwonga)

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Boonjerin's road begins at Ngobarn and goes north

to Bundhana, Gurundu, Thaggalardu (Jooginji's gabbi), x

Warrajinya (Boonjerin's gabbi), Yulain (his thamilba's gabbi), Thalaabinya (Waljara-Gumminjarra country),

Gunandana (pipeclay country), Murun (red ochre country),
initiation knives

Karunya R.H. where jimarri are hidden. A kalleegooroo

(bullroarer) is on guard here.

- x At Juginji's initiation during his blood drinking period, I swung the "bullroarer" (kalli'guru) over and round and about him while his elder brother opened a vein in his arm and allowed the blood to stream over Juginji's head and body. Juginji afterwards ate this caked blood as it dried on his body.

Allinjerra people

Notebook 5c

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Tharnduring's gabbi :-

Wandinya, Gundinya, Gurgardinya, Dhabbarabunga,

Tharnduring, an old man, died 1926. He had traversed many routes to and from Ming'ana, an unknown water east of Meekatharra (W.A.), Mann and Musgrave and Petermann Ranges, to the Bight Head, Eucla, Jeejilup (Israelite Bay), Fowler's Bay, and over the Trans-Australian Railway from Port Augusta to Kalgoorlie. Learned in all his people's laws he took leading part in ceremonies, etc. He had only seen two Wanji-wanji ceremonies in his lifetime, each ceremony "coming from the north", the interval between them being the period between his young manhood and elder days. His second Wanji-wanji took place in 1913-14.

Ruby's gabbi :- (Winyinga = her native name)

Bujununa, Kammurunya, Walalana, Jurguinya,
Kurdingabbinya

Places between Bight and Eucla :-

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Ilgamba, Dhulanda (Sponge Cove), Nguburnda,
Kardulba, Bina, Burdinyerba, Murdi-erung.

Amungurra's father's waters :-

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Warungudi (big water)
Guruminju " "
Gunarl (little one)
Obig " "
Murda (big), Garnga (big), Birilyi (big), Barrabiddi
(big),

Kariljanu's gabbi (Amungurra's boggali) :-

Minga, Jugabi, Gulbinya, Burnanya, Bilbir, Ngabbardan,
Kalurung.

Wanbiri wonga, W. of Boundary Dam

Waddi or Jiji badu, at Wardarra water

Amungurra's wonga - Kugurda wonga, N.E. of Waddi.

Allinjerra peopleNotebook 5c
Page 114Tharnduring's gabbi :-

Wandinya, Gundinya, Gurgardinya, Dhabbarabunga,
Juranyina, Kaldainya, Bundanya, Ngoburnga (Gunan-
daddi gabbi is koggara from this). Malu gabbi
is north and belongs to Andingari mob.

Junbuing's gabbi :-

Gunandaddi and Ngalyiri

Kadajiddi's gabbi :-

Malu

Yalliyalla's gabbi :-

Jugabi, Minga, Gungudha and Jundurr near Warrdarrga
(Boundary Dam)

Ruby's gabbi :- (Winyinga = her native name)

Bujununa, Kammurunya, Walalana, Jurguinya,
Kurdinabbinya

Places between Bight and Eucla :-

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(big),

Kariljanu's gabbi (Amungarra's boggali) :-

Minga, Jugabi, Gulbinya, Burnanya, Bilbir, Ngabbardan,
Kalurung.

Wanbiri wonga, W. of Boundary Dam

Waddi or Jiji badu, at Wardarrga water

Amungurra's wonga - Kugurda wonga, N.E. of Waddi.

Nyungu was warbail (woman) wongga.

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Warbail also at Murgaru.

Kundu wonga, north of Wongai-i

Badu wonga, south of Wongai-i

Ngallee, east of Wongai-i

Mallainya's father was Wongai-i wongga and owned P. 138

Bilginya gabbi, west of Wardarrgarna, Burnda-burnda,

Boori-boori, and Bilgin, 4 waters between. His

mother was from Ngallee wonga beyond Naduwongga

(Wardagen's people).

Eyre Sand Patch

Watering places near B'rainberi and Mungardiya :-

Murderuba, Jibinya, Jirinya, Wongala, near Sand Patch (Marianne's country, ^{Mariane's name} Jirawirding), Bajira, Gunarabi, Guruwea murdining.

Road from Eucla to Esperance

Jinyila (Eucla), west to Moobernung and Jirinyalgoodal and Banjigooralma, Biramera, Tabbura, Biala (rockhole), and then Koorrgia and Kardalyoonyoo and Jillung gabbi and then to D'und'alyea (Eucla Point) to camp, then Jinyerdang and Kalliabbi and then Ngajjida (waterhole) for dinner and sleep at Bugunbija, "Knowsley," "McGill's land," then to Wanding (Beadon's old house) for dinner and camp.

Tammarda, Wogoorga (Point) to Binya, then for dinner (rockhole) and on to camp at Nyooanyiddi (Kangaroo Plain), Kadiala, and from there go to camp at Wingana (rockhole) (tank now there). Then to Jidia or Jida (rockhole) for dinner, then on to Jidabugera (Imwell Windmill now), then to Bililing (rockhole), near Manderbila (McGill's). From Manderbila to Dhoochocumbira to Bulubila (rockhole) where we camp, and then to Taninya for dinner and then sleep at Windagara and Guranda (White Well), then to Bidinyoomara (Joe Scott's land), then on to Kalabingabi for dinner and sleep at Yulgurung, then Kugueja and then to Ngurarba to sleep and to Murdi-ining to camp, then to Ilarbula and from there to Kurongaia (bore) and then to Murderia to camp and from there to Dundunya, Tundunya, Kumbilibili and then to Mungardiya for dinner and sleep at Yudinda. At Balgulanggurungu (Cliffs high) Point you see these, camp at Ngain, dinner at Kuluna (R.H.), also camp there, then to Barnabi (R.H.) and on to Biranbara (R.H.), then to Dugunu and then to Yarabi, to Dabinawanda, then to Mugajing and then to Wonanda (Eyre). From Wonanda, we have dinner at Wongala bilin (R.H.), sleep at Kanidal (Point) then to Yiridiya (Porcupine) and then to Kundigadamal for dinner and then to sleep at Boara garburda, then to Bililing then to Nungana and sleep there, then to Willilambi (Twilight Cove), sleep at Tumunda and from there to Dulina for dinner (90 Mile).

(cont)

Then to Birdugana, Birulgana to Nūlūnda (Tank) and from Nulunda to Point Culver (Yirgili), Ibibinmara, another point like Eucla and then Burabi, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Pt. Culon, to Kunjiring and then on to Wattee camp, Karoora, to Kennedy Well, Bilē Billa (McGill's), 2 miles and then 5 Mile and then Jinjilap and then to Banderdap (Pt. Malcolm) and then to Malamildap and then to Saddle Back to Thomas River, then to Marianne Cove and then Gabikail (Esperance). The roadstead at Esperance was called Gabbi-kail by its native group from the shape of the shore round the roadstead. "Gabbi" = water, "Kail" = boomerang. Wirrgain's (Reuben's) country from his father's yula (ground) Willilambi R.H. (Twilight Cove). They camped at Bugari R.H., 12 m. and from Bugari Yalugara (about 12 m.) and then back to Willilambi and toward the cliffs to Yalgarambi R.H. then to Dulina (on the coast). A small group area - but the Willilambi own mother's brothers' own sons marrying own father's sisters' own daughters.

Wirrgain
Places North of Pt. Malcolm

Būrga-ainya (hill), Būribīla (rocks) and Kandaraburi (hill).

Wardunda (Bob)

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Bob's father's run :-

Murdi-ining, Jiranija, Mingana, Ngaldulu, Binjarbilina, Yanbarinya, Murdi-ining, and round to Olarbila, Gurwia, Kalguli, Yangur.

From Murdi-ining to Ngurarba, E. one mile to T'arba ngargulung to Jinda jibija and then to Yulguru and from there, Ngailgulia's country comes. Bugi mija is north of Yilguru. Bial nguria (next Buguniji) and then Ngandaguji and then Ngargiana and then Kuluna and then Nguarna and then little rockhole to Karaliya where there are wogea (wombat) and water. It is close to the Plain. (Nullarbor - from nullus arbor = no tree.)

Map Names rectified

Jinyila

Nalawarding R.H.

Mubena (Talbot's R.H.)

Wadala R.H.

Turguna R.H.

Ngayida R.H.

Bugan gaja R.H.

Kajala (Kangaroo Plain) Kutchalla

Nunira R.H.

Windabugara R.H. Windabi

Kalabungabi R.H.

Yulgurung R.H.

Ngurarba R.H.

Wirudu R.H.

Murderba R.H.

Tundinya R.H.

Mungu dilba R.H.

Barjardabi R.H. Nurina on map

Nala nala R.H.

Yajamu R.H.

Kugalbirdi R.H. Cocklebidgy

Yayi wurdal - Yayondle on map

Wardulinya R.H., small R.H. on map

T'ammujinga

Yilarn's waterholes

Wong-garu

Nalbinya Twilight Cove area

T, analu, north of Twilight

Nganga nganga, hr. Govt. road

Bargu bargunya, Perth Rd.

Bar'ardabul R.H., Perth Rd.

Wardulinya, big R.H., Perth Rd.

Ilycorndoonga, big R.H., Perth Rd.

Ngocornimalla, R.H. Perth Rd.

Goonardanya, R.H. south

Ngammarndanya R.H.

Goonasabi R.H.

M'malu's country

(father's country)

Yilarn's own

Boor'derdera R.H.

Jilbanda, Govt. Rd., close up

NAMES OF DIALECTS AND TRIBES

Nagajela (here) or Nyinnana (there)	maia,	Wililambi "warar" (also spoken by Warar, baiangu, bangal badarn and mirum.
Nyaji (here)	maia,	wari and some people east and N.E. of Balladonia.
Kujiring (one	maia,	Kundanam speak this.
Nanga maia, Mulba maia,		Ngungulea's territory
Badu maia (badu = man),		North east of Ngungulea, Boundary Dam.
Ngallee wonga,		North or N.W., a long way in S.A., of Wardunda's people, also Wardunda's. (Wardunda's doombari majji were obtained kaiali way.)
Wilyeru or bilaum or wailbaum,		coast people along Bight.
Warrmulan, Wanmala,		people north of Ngallee wonga.
Juju goona nanum,		near Ngallee wonga.
Badu warriba,		dialect N.E. from Wardunda's.
Nannaban wonga,		Boonjeran's wonga.
Kaiali wonga,		from name of kaiali (beemerang = north), N.E. Wardunda's.
Mardu wonga,		Kommandhoorr or Marramoordoo wonga.
(These last two dialects are somewhere on the border, east and north of Boundary Dam.)		
Waljaru or Wiljaral - one lot or group		(seacoast people).
Winberinga or Wilyaru,		coast people, Jinyala people, "Wanmaring" wonga (Eucla district)
Dirdu goorarriba (going),		"Derduwonga" people.
Badu warriba (going),		Baduwonga
Margaru,		Igunga's people (border), north from Birdinggarri
Yoolduil,		north from Fowler's - east from Birdinggarri
Nyumbuk,		("dhalyi" bilia), Ilgamba, Bight people
Jinna arbil, "slipperd" tribe,		North of Ngallee wonga.
Kardia ngura, "nyall" people,		north of Wilyaru tribe
Winium, kundanum,		Plain people
Wanmala, "Nor' West" people,		N.W. from Eucla and Eyre district
Birlium or Biardi mining,		mallee water root tribe
Wailbium,		Wilyaru are so called by their northern neighbours.

Rockholes and Camping Places between Jinyila and West

Start from Yirgili, Jinyila, Yalgara, Dhooloonya, Jindara, Widingabbi, Wandinya, Banjigooralma, Mooberna, Kallala kallaiji, Jirinyilgooja, Birabira, Dabbura, Biala.

Jinyila R.H. to Biala R.H., then to : (Yaji's father's run)

D,undayea (Eucla Pt.) camp

Jinjerdung, Kalliabbi

(Kaldilyerra - where kangaroo
"quarry" is.) ^{white kandi - flints} This white flint

Ngajida R.H., dinner

"quarry" was seen and passed by Eyre.
He passed one permanent spring

Bugunbija (sleep) (Knowsley) R.H.

(Ilgamba), near the Eight Head,

Wandaing (Beaton's old camp), dinner, R.H. (Wandhaing)

and another at Murdierung, not
far from the kaldilyerra quarry.

Yagurga (camp), Point R.H.

Binya (dinner) R.H.

Kadhala or Nyooanyiddi (Kangaroo Plain)

Wad,ala (Kangaroo Plain) R.H. camp

Wingana R.H. tank now there, camp.

Jidia or Jida R.H., dinner

Jidabugera R.H., Tin Well windmills R.H., camp

Bililing R.H., dinner

Bilining and Manderbila, camp, R.H.

Goolbardal.

From Manderbila to Dhoochocumbira,

Bulubila R.H. camp

T,aninya, dinner, R.H.

Wihdagurra and Guranda (white well), sleep, R.H.

Bidinara, camp R.H., or Bidina-nyoomara

Kalabingabi, dinner, R.H.

Yulgurung, sleep, R.H.

Kugueja, dinner, R.H.

Ngurarba, sleep, 2 R.H.

Murrdi-ining, sleep R.H. (Bob's father's country)

Ilarbula R.H.

Kurangala R.H., now bore, sleep

Dundinya or T,undinya

Kumbilibili Murderia (?)

Mungardiya R.H., dinner

Yundinda R.H., sleep

Balgulanggurungu (Point of high cliffs), dinner

Ngain R.H., sleep

Kuluna R.H., dinner and sleep

Barnabi R.H., dinner

Biranbara, sleep R.H.

D,uguna R.H.

Yarabi R.H.

Wijia, a bungalaum (Hunchback Bobbie's" people's run - bungal
country) good sp. of spearwood

Near Balladonia.

Kooleejina

Ngoora balgala

Bulaija boordunya

Kandurinya

Joondam boordinya

Yarri gudinya

Jiwailbi

Kandijimbula

Dhambaan goordinya

Bildhera

Manyu maala

Moordaana (Wijia's birthplace)

These are not waterholes; the inhabitants went to Noonduwunya and Nyooga bajannunya R.H., which were kaiala from their run. Clay and spearwood were on their country. When he was a baby Wijia's mother fell into a rabbit hole, Wijia being thrown over her head some distance. His back got twisted in his fall.

Rockholes and Camping Places Jinyila and "West"

From Yarabi R.H. to
 D,abina wanda (D,abina hill), dinner
 Mugajing R.H.
 Wonanda R.H., sleep (Eyre)
 From Wonanda to Bialbi :
 Wongalabiling R.H., dinner
 Kanidal R.H., sleep (Point)
 Yiridija (cliffs), dinner
 Wonggaru ("Porcupine"), sleep, R.H. Twilight Cove
 Kundigadamal R.H., dinner
 Boaragarbarda R.H., sleep
 Kalinya, Ilarnda
 Bililing R.H., dinner
 Nungana R.H., sleep
 Wililambi R.H., dinner (Reuben's father's country)
 T,umunda R.H., sleep
 Dulina R.H. (90 Mile), dinner (Tank)
 Birudugana or Birulugana R.H.
 Nūlūnda R.H. (now tank)
 Yirgili (Pt. Culber) R.H. or Ibi-ibin marra (Point like Eucla Point)
 Boorabbi, Koonjiring
 Karoora - Wattle Camp (Intermediate waterholes not known by
 informants), Boorabbi
 Bilē'bila, Kennedy's well, (McGill's place)
 "12 Mile", Boondigarba, Boondiarba
 "5 Mile"

Rockholes along cliff from :Eucla towards Ngajjida.

Jindara, Yalgara, east of Eucla,
 Jinyila (Eucla Tel.offices)
 Mosberna - New Cliff Rd. to Eucla)
 Kallalabi
 Wandinya
 Jirinyilgooja - old cliff road
 Banjigoorilba
 Dhabbura
 Beeala
 Goorrjea
 Kardaldhoona
 Jillonggabbi
 Yajjilawarri, Wongarabbi,
 Jinjarda, Kalliabbi,
 Ngajjida

Gabikail (Esperance)

Rockholes, W. of Jinyila

Wongala (near Eyre, <u>Jirawirding's father's run</u>), R.H.	
Walanji R.H.	<u>R.H. given by Wardulba or Invili (old Blind Bobbie), or Yarrima.</u>
Bajira R.H.	
Gunarabi R.H.	Wardula
Guruwea R.H.	Banbira all kaiali way
Barain'beri R.H.	Dhooling
Mungardija R.H.	Dhoorrgona
Marderiba or Marderia R.H.	Ngabbial
Jibinya or D,ibinya R.H.	Yarrbila garu
Jirinya R.H.	Jidula
Jidamara R.H.	Dhoogoocco

Wililambi (<u>Wirgain's father's run</u>), R.H.	
Bugari R.H.	Weeloora
Yalugara R.H.	Jirinija
Yalgarambi R.H.	Dhoondeamarraing
D,ulina R.H. (on the coast)	Yocana
Burga-ainya (hill)	Kardujibi
Buribila (rocks)	Wauerbila
Kandaraburi (hill)	Boondara
Kad'nambi (R.h.)	Ngooarna

Murdi-ining (<u>Bob's father's run</u>), R.H.	
Bilurijan R.H.	Dhauadha
Jiranija R.H.	Moonyerijan
Mingana R.H.	Ngandauwooja
Ngald,ulu R.H.	Kardeabija
Binjarbilina R.H.	Burnajilia
Bildinya R.H.	Biloorijan
Yanbarinya r.h.	Yangoora
Yangur R.H.	Karrguli
Kalguli R.H.	Kalleabbi
Guruwia R.H.	Barnderrba
Ilarbila R.H. (Near Murdi-ining)	Murderia (Bobbie's own place)
	N.E. to Booring
	Walleriji
	Wongalira
	Inyira
	Yardoonooria
	Koondelauering

Rockholes, etc., west of Jinyila (Euola)

Ngurdarba (2 rockholes) near Murdi-ining (Bob's father's country)
T,arba ngarlgulung R.H.

Jindijibija R.H.

Yulguru R.H. (here Ngailgulia's father's run borders)

Bugi mija (north of Yulguru) R.H.

Bialnguria R.H.

Bilining R.H. (near Munderbila)

Ngandaguji R.H.

Gunarda R.H. (near Munderbila) (Bob's father's - majel - run)

Ngargiana R.H.

Kuluna R.H.

Ngwarna R.H.

Karalija R.H. (near Kangaroo Plain ?)

Rockhole markings on Bob's warbi :-

Kalabingabi, along the cliffs to :

Yulguru R.H.

Jindijibija R.H.

D,alborlgul R.H. Darbarl

Ngurarba (2 R.H.)

Murdi-ining (2 R.H.)

Widurdu

Ilarbula

Guruwea

North of Kalabingabi are :-

Kulanarga

Wardijibia

Bugainbija or Bugimija

Bialnguria

Winmanya

Yauinya

Kalgurli

When Guruwea water is finished, Bob's people go to Kalgurli, then kaiali (north) to Binbuing and Mingana, again N. to Ngald,ulu, N.E. to Binjarbilina, S.E. to Bild,inya, still S.E. to Karaundera, S.E. to Kadiwinderera and then direct South to Kalabingabi.

All these are summer camps only. The remaining waterholes are winter camps as they only contain water during the winter months.

Warnai-inya R.H. (Nyanyil's father's run)
(or Nyanail's)

Wildurinya R.H.

Nundō-ōnya R.H.

Nyugu bajimu R.H.

Burigulinya R.H.

Kalyunginya R.H.

Ngwunbanbinya R.H.

Karaijangu R.H.

Kingira R.H.

Bililjin R.H.

Kulerunya R.H.

Mardo-inya R.H.

Oral'inya R.H.

Yayiwurdal R.H. (Yayoodle on map.)

Wardulinya (small R.H. on map, near above, near Yayiwurdal.)

Eucla and West

Jinyila (Eucla)

Nalawurdung R.H. (N.W.)

Muberna R.H. (Talbot's R.H., near cliff road)

Wadala R.H.

T,urguna R.H.

Ngajida R.H.

Buganguja R.H. (Knowsley on map)

Kajala R.H. (Kangaroo Plain, Kutchalli on map)

Nunira R.H.

Windagara R.H. (Windabi on map)

Kalabingabi R.H.

Yulgurung R.H., Ngurarba R.H. (2)

Wirdurdu R.H.

Murderia R.H. (Matura on map)

T,undinya R.H.

Mungudilba R.H.

Barjardabi R.H. (Nurina on map)

Nalanala R.H.

Yajanu R.H.

Kugalbirdi R.H. (Cocklebidy on map)

Kaualingudha R.H. (Kogulbirdi)

Rockholes round Wonanda, etc.Yuluna (Ljala's father's run) R.H.

Waringud, a (hill)

Mugajing (hill)

Kuulgamu (hill)

Kalanarda R.H.

D,ugunu R.H.

Yarabi R.H.

Koomal gabbi

Waldunggooja

Milderia (coast way, Minabbi,
Bulgong)

Ngamardija R.H.

Yaraku (hill)

Balbud,ona (hill)

D,abina (hill)

Kaliaalga (hill)

Barndala R.H. (Lucy's father's
country)

Banbira R.H.

Jidambiri R.H.

Malgu-ija R.H.

Waiabi R.H.

Wunandel R.H.

Wininyabi or Winijalbi R.H.

Kundilyamira R.H.

Yarderija R.H.

Nurilila or Nurdila R.H.

Yaimera or Yalamira R.H.

Wardila R.H. and cave

Jinyila R.H., Eucla, sandhill near
township

Marderia R.H. and cave (E. of Eucla)

Banjina R.H.

Kalilyera R..H. (white flint quarry
where/karrongu are)

D,udu bangal R.H. (near Jinyila)

Yirgilia (the bluff or point
beyond Eucla)

Eucla - corruption of Yirgilia

From Jinyila to Munderbila :

Ngajjida, sleep

Wanting, Wandhaing, sleep

Kangaroo Plain, Kadhala, sleep

Wingana, sleep

Manderbila

Muberna, creek where rockhole,
nr. roadKurdinya, Yalgubi (sandhills
nr. "Eucla)Kaua (Point along cliffs beyond
Eucla)Jigala (now "16 Mile Tank"
E. of Eucla)Bimbala ("Black Stick" R.H.
close by)

Nyundinera (creek)

Yilngam ngura (Pt. nr. Eucla Wd1)

Kardau-udera (sandhills near
sea, Eucla dist. west)

Ngailgulea's father's country :

Munderbila

Goonsbbi

Jinninggoodha

Boondarru
Yilangurra
Dhanbar

Midwen (cave and hill)

Karralijja

Kallea angardu

Yandurdi bijja

Marajelmining (his own)

Ngarrgean

Yardamburra

Karauanderra

Dhoodhocumbera

Warda jibburoo

Ngaldhooloo

Wallanu , cave and rockhole

Kardaiji

"Raily. Rd", Marriling

Yirgili R.H.

Anberi - line passes this, R.H.

Anberi (little)

Rockholes along Nullarbor Plain towards Eucla :

Wardalea
Lucy's father's people had the friendly run of this country.

Kaliulul (clump of mallee with water roots)

Malabi R.H.

Ngunyabi R.H.

Waijenda R.H.

Mochamarra Creek

Kandalabi R.H.

Ngardunga R.H.

Giniwura R.H.

Walbunabbi R.H., E. of Goonarda

Gunalda R.H.

Gumbana , creek

Wininyabi (R.H. north of track)

Jigala (creek)

Mandida R.H.

Jildumul (burnt ground)

Wardudal (bushes)

Kugurdibi (R.H. off track)

Bimbala R.H.

Jinyila R.H.

Nallawurding

Muberna R.H.

Bilbilya's father's country:-

Kailballijan R.H. (big)

Goonarda " "

Yengudda "

Bargu-bargu "

Mattie's (Ngungulea's)

Wardogunna R.H.

Eelyibunden R.H.

Goorardoo's R.H.

Barragunna, (near Kailballijan)

Simon or Diamond's country

Ngammunda

Boordadarra R.H. (2)

Jilbanda R.H.

North of Point Malcolm are :

Burga-ainya Hill and

Kandara boori (hill) and

Booribila (rocks)

Goolbiring or Karraiji's country :

Kallaiooluna

Murdiagoona

Murrawijinna

Koorda ngooya

Ilgamba (summer camp)

Burlganda (nr. White Well)

Kooringoori warri (White Well)

Mallabi (winter camp)

Waijenda

Ngardanu

Wallabi

Goonalda

Goomalbooga

Bainbera

Barndala

Noorila

Jidambiri

Names on map and native namesEnglishNative

Kuthala

Kadhala

Madura

Murderia

Monaroo

Moonaru

(North and N.E. of Moonaru are Gocaring, Joondinya and Jirin R.H.)

Wongaru

Twilight

Nalbinya

70 Mile

Yalugarra

near 40 mile

Wanninya, Goorinya

Wamberna

Woombarna

Waddalynia

Wardulinya

near above

Walla@oodha

" "

Yandailya

Rockholes, etc., near the Border (Central)

Boonjeran's "road" begins at Ngobarn, north of Fowler's and goes north to :

Boondhana (where the allinjerra mob came from to Fowler's Bay, Jan. 16)

Gooroondoo (gabbi)

Thaggalardu (his father's gabbi)

Warrajinya (his own gabbi)

Yoolain (his ^{grandparents} tamilba's gabbi)

Thalaabinya (waldjara = goonminyerra country)

Goonandana (white pipeclay country)

Moeroon (red ochre country)

Karunya R.H. where the jimarri are hidden and where no white person has been. At the Karunya R.H. a kalleegooroo is on guard. This word applies to the sacred "bullroarer" and is exactly the same word and applied to the same object used by the Broome, Beagle Bay and Derby district natives.

Some of Balgalea's people's rockholes, Wonunda, Eyre and Doolina districts

Ngammunda

Thoomoonda

Winninyoonoo

Boonjanya

Boamarina

Ngalau winya

Jirinya

Wonggai-i wongga

Waterholes of this group

Wardarga

Mindileri (Karimu's gabbi, also Bamburl's)

Kobolija (Wiruru was born at this waterhole)

Wandu

Bujerdu

Miring

Bidiring

Buldałjina

Muna ardiya

Jundu uldiyu

Igulma

Jundi ardiyu

Kurrgunya

Illardi

Fowler's Bay nunga call inland folk Iliri.

Fowler's Bay are Kugarda.

(From back page) :

Milbinya, Injonga's father's gabbi

(Bundadha
(Budhergu
(Bailbung

Munbinya's gabbi (Kolona Tom's father)

Kolona

Warguran

Bundulan (nr. Jinyilumba)

Kajjibon warlba

Walyabbi

Windunga

Jarderan

Yallanibbi

Wilbinurbi

Dhandura and back to Kolona

Banyarda's gabbi (wandu or marrura dhugurr gabbi)

Jaggalgurdina, Walijarana, Kurndaingabina, Kurdalina, Jabbarabongu,
 Ngalingya, Ngarnduruga, Arderijanina, Wadhalgarrima, Jammuniya, 113a
 Durngārana, Gunongunya, Wadhanga, Alderinya, Mirana, Ilyarinya,
 Djurgulina, Djuranana, Baldana, Gulabinya, Bilangga, Minanduna,
 Ngubarna, Ngobarnamana, Bubuna, Lundadhana, Juruninya, Allalina,
 Gunandanmi, Waldiljarana (bina), Bilangga, Bārunga, Jūldalinga,
 Wilinya, Bulgi-ana, Andinnga, N

Nyigala, Bandila's brother

Bunjana, Kanjulina, Mindilgarana, Bujurgana, Windarrihi,
 Ngambilana, Kallainga.

Fowler's Bay area

From inside of front cover :

Yulbara wonga (seacoast)

Wannan - water between Kulgurli

Yulbara wonga coast

Wirongu wonga, Kugurda
to Gawler and goes East from

Ngadha wonga north of Wirongu

Waddu wonga Murgaru

Badu wonga from Punola, Pundala

Bardu or Wongaii near Waddi, but west, round the Plain.

On the Plain are milba

Wongamardu	Myrtle's father
Ngallea	they spoke Marduwonga

{ Burana Ngundundharra Wilura
Kugadunga
West of Yulbera

Munjinji wonga, about Boundary Dam

Bulgu or mulba

Ballajinya

Nannunbi, Norseman

From back pages :

Bugabi and Bindi, nr. Bugabi

Kurijila R.H. Wilura from Kurangguli

Kura - magpie Kurabi (Koorabi = magpie; abi(gabbi)=water;
Wongala mila Hill near Kurabi Koorabi = magpie's water.)

Kulda bulduna Hill

rib speared "Addiks"

Munbunabbi Hill E. from Yalata.

Inside back cover :

Murgura road goes from Yuldia N.W. Boundary

Bundhala rd. from Yuldia to Bundha

Wironguroad to Winbura and Tarcoola

Walbinya road kogarara to Yuria

Birdinga road to Coast (Fowler)

Talleri wongamarda from Bindhala going to Wiljinya

From Yuria road to Munaba R.H.

Murnananga - these all came to Yuldia for big corroborees. Bulgu
badu, they were called.

(continued)

Mining came towards Ilgamba and Jinyila mob came to Fundinilya,
Fowler's Bay. Warurabi - soak in sand nr. F.B.

Pundajindi on the Bukabi Rd.

Jura jurama, near Scott's Hill.

Native Road from Nullarbor to Eucla (Compare this with first list on P. 23 of this section)

Kaliūlul, big trees

Malabi

Ngunyabi

Wajenda

Kandalabi. Ngandunga is 5 m. N.N.W. of Kandalabi.

Giniwura or Ginibugara

Gunalda

Gumbana (creek)

Winniyabi (back of road)

Jigala

Mandida

Jildumul (buru and ground)

Wardudal (bush)

Kugurdibi (back way)

Bimbala

Jinyila (Eucla)

Muberna (rockhole)

Eucla country

Muberna, creek where rockhole is.

Jinyila, sandhill near township.

Kurdinya, Yalgubi, sandhill.

Yirkala, near Point far away from Eucla.

Kaua, another Point along cliff.

Jigala, 18 mile tank.

Bimbala, black stick, rockhole near.

Nyundinera, creek.

Yilngam ngura (Point near Eucla well)

Kardau ūdera, sandhills near sea, Eucla district.

In the Balladonia ("Bala jinia") district, and east and west and S.W., bones of diprotodons and other ancient fauna may be found. It was evidently a great swamp area and comparatively suddenly became dry. Several great bone relics of prehistoric creatures have already been unearthed. Intensive search might reveal still older forms.