

V 3b

TOTEMS

Notes from the Eucla district.

Also diagrams, showing districts, etc.

TOTEM CLANS AND LOCALITIES

<u>Totem</u> = "wammoo" (fire, camp, clan)	<u>Locality</u>
(Wilyaru coast)	Koonjiri (vegetable, root?) Wonnundera (Eyre)
"	Dhoodhoo (dog) Mō'inyal, Kuloona Point
"	Nalla (bark of sp. of mallee root) Burain'biri, Boolgunoo, Nooninya, Banjerdabbi, Mallalea's ground. Mungalbi, Goorabbi, Yalbagoorong, Yām'bām, Murderia
Kaiali or allinjerra (north)	Wilba (wallaby) Mooncoorr, Koondeloorningo, Kooloona, Yoordoongoria, Yinyira, Yoordinda, Barjerdabi
Wilyaru	Kailga (iguana) and ngabbia Kōgulbirdi, Nalla-nalla, Moonderdung, Ballinoo, Mallun- ea, Ngain, Kaueling-goodha, Bauarndun, Moorgandocdha
Winium (plains people)	Mulgara (wild cherry) Mō-inyal, Jinjabi
Wilyaru	{ Koogarda (rabbit bandicoot) Mungoolbi, Yambam, Yalbagoorong, Kalabingabbi small marsupial rat? Birgala ("manna" from tree) Murdi-ining or Moordi-ining, Kooloobilla
Kaiali	Bilda (opossum) Nyoonira, Koonganea, Barjerdabbi, Moongadilba, Murderia
"	{ Kala (fire) Bong-goerrga (turkey) Bidingooria, Winminya, Ngandau-iji, Kalabingabbi, Moordi-ining, Bidanamira, Koorooya, Ilarbula, Kogulbirdi, Bidingooria, Kalabingabbi, Moordi-ining, Koggara-wiri
Wilyaru	Kardala (fish - salmon?) Mandi, Nalbinya, Ngardongain, Baldhaijen, Koddarl, Jinnalallong, Boolyiri, Wonnundera
"	Ngoorra (wild "grape") Munderbila, Windabugarra, Dhābuin, Irbilyabbi, Boon- aral, Bilē'ning, Goonarda, Dhoonda-dha-mira, Jinyila, Kadhala, Wandhaing
"	Gooyana (wild fruit) Jinyila (Eucla district) and along the coast towards Twilight Cove.
"	Ngabbia (white ants) Ngain, Kālda, Yinjira, Ngwarna, Jiala.
Kaiali	Boordi (marsupial rat) Goonarda, Munderbila, Bidanamira
Wilyaru	Bungal (spearwood trees, also spears) Dhoolina, Jirinya, Yaluwarra
"	Birli (water roots of mallee) Birāin'birāi or Burain'biri
"	Warda (bardi, miro and spearwood) Dhoolina

	<u>Totem Clans</u>	<u>Locality</u> (continued)
Wilyaru	Ngau (mallee hen and eggs)	Nyoonyina
Kaiali	Kalda (large lizard)	Yirdilabbi, Ballajinia, Jijilabbi
Wilyaru	Meeda (edible white (?) ants)	Ngain
"	Koordi (native peach)	Koonganea
Kaiali	Moorun (sp. of wood) and kalgulu (root)	Moonyoorinya, Barnianga
Wilyaru	Nadhain (wild cucumber)	Yamban, Neenira, Koonganea
"	Koordala (wild turnip)	Between Twilight Cove and Esperance
"	Warrar (stone)	Wililambi, Dhoolina
Kaiali	Koggarn (wild fruit)	Nyoonira, Munderbila
Kaiali or winium	Koondana (Plain)	North of Dhoolina, Jirinya
	Wooboo (wild fruit)	Nyoonira, Koonganea
Kaiali	Kalgula (wild potato?)	Koonarda, Munderbila
	Bilia or Yau-um (sea) or Wailbium (wailbi = water) or Wilyaru (sea coast)	Eucla district, Eyre, etc. coast people
	Kallea (emu)	North west and west of Twilight Cove
	Bajjiji (sp. of spear)	do.
	Marla (kangaroo)	Wonggaru ? and north and northwest of Twilight Cove.

Kailgum may take Malgaraum.

Nguram may take Kailgam, but not Guyanaum.

Wilbaum may take Kailgam, but not "close up".

Muldarija kaji - point of spear (Wirrgain's totem also guyana)

Kardalaum

Duduam - dog (When jujum die, juju walk away

ASSOCIATED TOTEMS

Kailga and Ngabbia (iguana and white ant, one living in the nest of the other.)

Bilda, koggarn and wooboo (opossum and its principal foods)

Koogarda, Birgala (rabbit bandicoot and its special food)

Bungala, warda, baddaru (scumb), birli (wooded district);
(also mardun and bia = trees and bardi)

Boordi and Kalgula ("boodi"rat and its chief food)

Bonggorrga, ngoorra (bustard and its special food)

Kala, bonggorrga (bustard and fire)

Kalleaum and bajjijium (emu and species of spearwood)

Dnudhuum and nallum (wild dog and edible bark)

Burdiaum, wilbaum, bildaum and kalgulaum (kangaroo rat, wallaby, opossum and root)

Nguraum and guyanu-um (wild grape and seed)

Wardaum and bungalaum (spearthrower and spearwood)

LIVING MEMBERS OF TOTEM CLANS

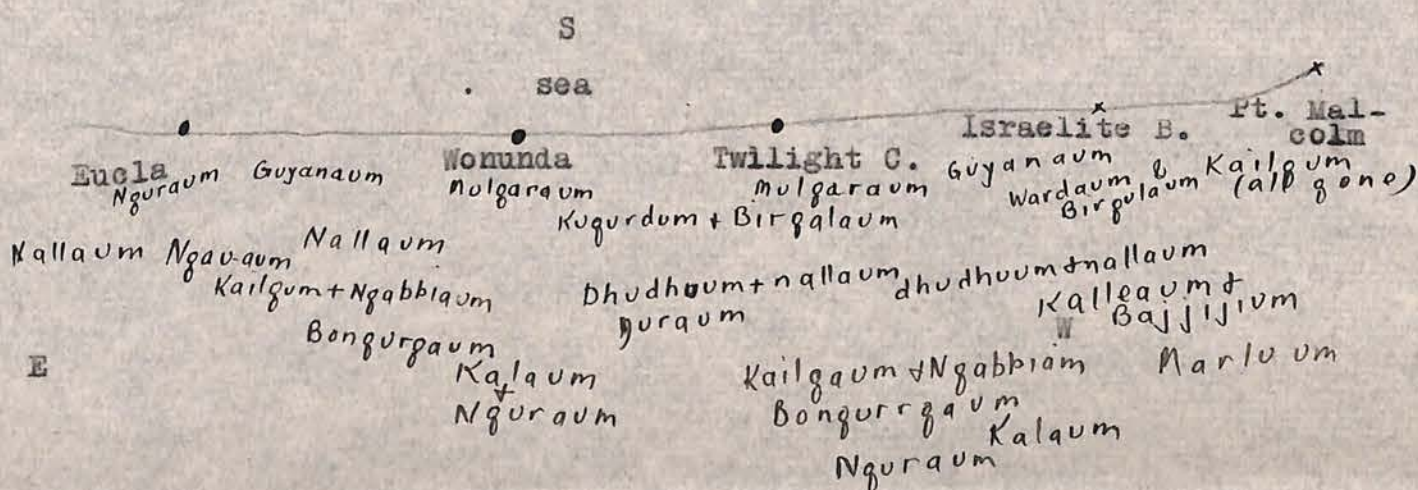
(Members are called "Bungalaum", "Kailgaum", etc., contracted from "bungala wammoo; kailga wammoo" etc.)

Ngoorraum Yalliu'loolea (f.), Ngoonggulea (m.)
Ngauaum
Guyanuum
Nallaum
Kailgaum
Ngabbiaum
Mulgaraum
Kugurdaum
Dhudhuum
Burdiaum
Wilbaum
Bildaum
Kalgulaum
Bongurrgaum
Kalaum
Wardaum
Bungalum
Kalleaum
Bajjiji or Bajjium
Marluum

incomplete

Eucla district

In dhoogoorr times ("dream times"), Dhoogoorr (mythical ancestor), separated the dialects and the natives where the cliffs come in at Twilight Cove. On the west they have partly cross cousin marriages, and slightly different dialect. On the east of Twilight Cove they have not cross cousin marriages, but their dialect is different. They are "mihing" (men) to Twilight Cove; west of Twilight they are "mulba".



Kardau udera = sandhills near billia (Eucla)

lilingam ngura - point near Eucla wells

Kaiali

Bungal or wardalam (tree spearwood)

Came from Wonunda
long time ago goes
close to Drollinya Bildaum (opossum)

To Balladonia Kalgulam (like almond)

" " Burdiam (like bandicoot)

Kalda Almost to Israelite B. They
Ngabiam and Kailgum (ant and lizard)
live together. Kogarara

Goes to Balladonia Wilbaum (like rock wallaby)

Almost to Israelite B. Duduam (dog)

Goes to Wonunda Nalam (roots)

Goes on towards Balladonia Maigaram (wild cherry)

Goes to 90 or Dulina. Kugurdam (like opossum) and that opossums
Birgalam (honey-like exudation eat)

Goes on towards Balladonia Guyanam (little almond)

To Israelite Bay Nguram (wild grape)

•
Wonunda

•
Billia

•
Jinyila

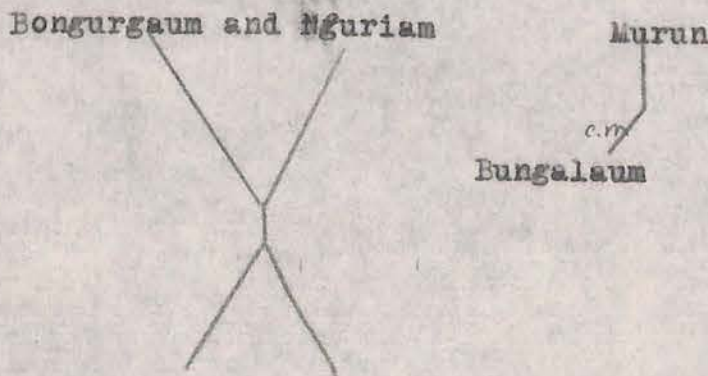
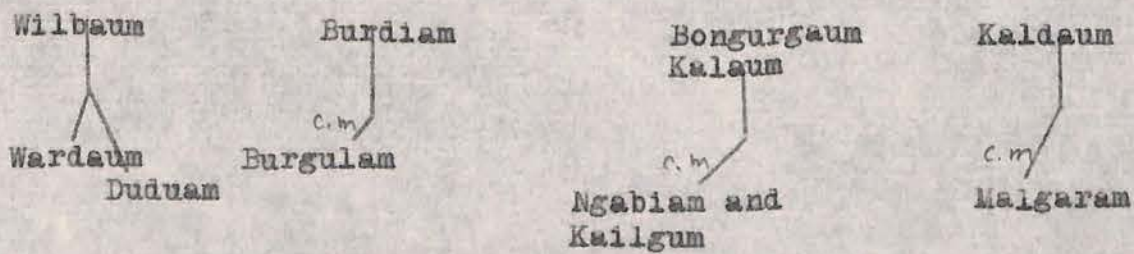
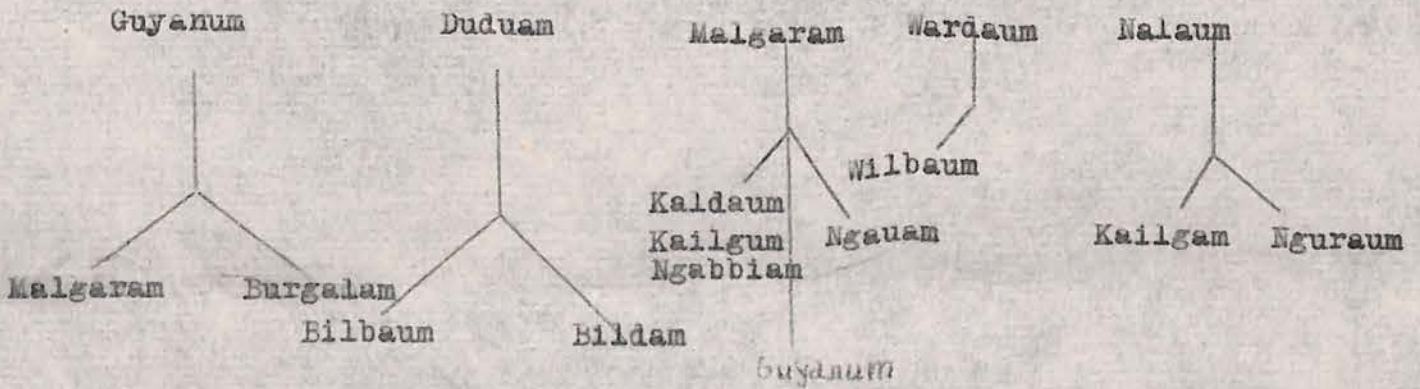
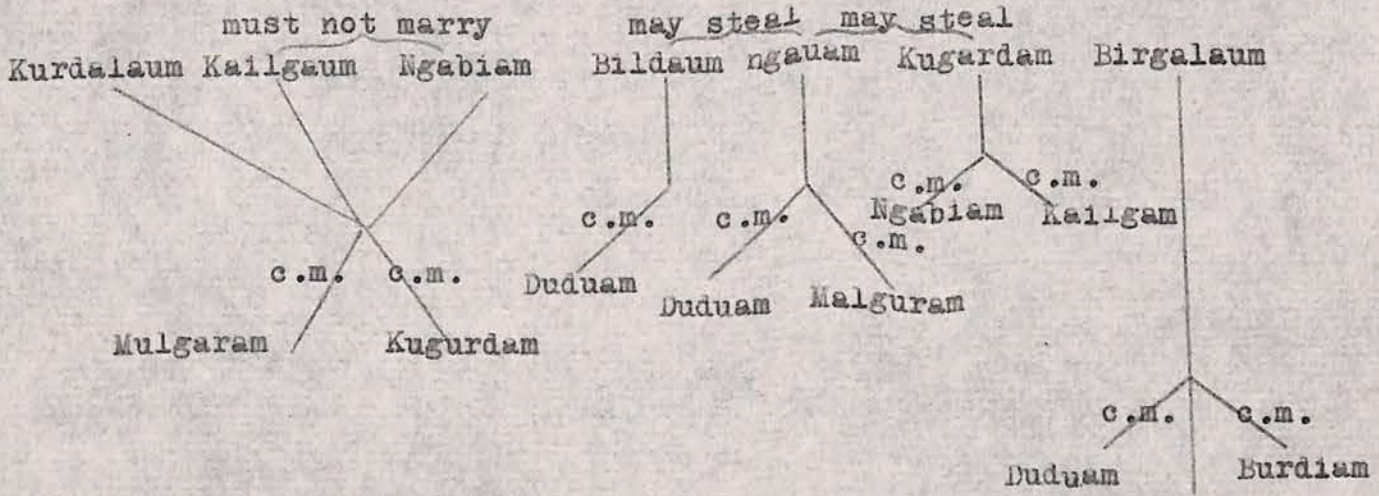
Kurila

TOTEMS

Eucia district

All coast people are biliam or wilyaru.

c.m. = can marry
c.n.m. = cannot marry



Nalum can take wilbaum, birgalum, bildaum, kailgum ?

Wilbaum can take Nalum, Mulgarum, Kailgum (not close up),
Kugurdum, bildaum.

Kailgum can take kugurdum, mulgarum, ngauaum, nalum, burdium.

Guyanum can take kugurdum, guyanum, bungalum, wardaum, kajjium,
mulgarum, bajjiam, nalum, burdiam, nguraum,
madhurum (?)

Burgalum and Guyanum can take Darbuum

Burdium can take guyanum, mulgarum, kailgum, kugurdum (?)

Kugurdum can take nallum, mulgarum, ngauaum, bongurgum.

Nguraum can take kailgum.

Bildaum can take nallaum, wardaum, steal birgalum, mulgarum,
guyanum.

Ngabbiam can take bildaum, kugurdum.

Ngauaum can take burdiam, bildaum, nallum (?)

Madhuru can take bongurgum, guyanum (?), bungalum, birgulum

Bongurgum can take madurum, steal kailgum, wilbaum (steal), guyanum.

Birgulum and kugurdum can take kajjium, bongurgum and nguraum.

Duduam can take madhurum and nalum.

Burdium will go a long way and steal kugurdum.

Nalum will steal birgulum, burdium

Kalaum will walk round and steal bildaum.

Guyanum will steal kailgum, and vice versa.

Mulgarum can steal bongurgum.

Mulgarum can take kailgum, burdium

Nguraum can not take Guyanum.

Ngauaum can take kailgum from the west, they cannot take ngauaum,
nor nguraum, nor nalum. They can take kugurdum because they are
another line (warri). They can't take mulgaraum because they are
one yula (lam), nor bildaum, they are also one land. They can
take yardaum for they are back country and kabbium, as they are
west and different. Kailgum, kugurdum, yardaum and kabbium women
are yaggarga for ngauaum.

Cf. previous page

Ngoora mate for mulgarum		
Kugurda	"	" ngabbiam
Nalaum	"	" duduum (ngooram too?)
Wilbaum	"	"
Mulgarum	!	" gooyanum
Birgulum and Koog- ardum	"	" ngabbiam
Kailgum	"	" nabbiam
Bildaum	"	" boordiam
{Kalaum {Bongoorrgaum	"	" ngabbiam, kailgam
Kardalum	"	"
Gooyanum	"	" kailgum
Boordiam	"	" kalaum and bongurgum
Bungalaum	"	" gyanum
Ngauam		
Kaldaum		
Midaum		
Mooroon		
Ngadhuin		

Nguraum can not take Gyanum.

Yiraliri, Karnduing's brother, is bungalum and has got a durdana (straight) woman in a murunum (broombush district) wood used for warden, walanu and kundi making and also for kajji jarran (barbs). She belongs north of the Bungulum yula. Her sister was dumbari for Karnduing but Kangula her uncle took her and Karnduing wouldn't have her afterwards. He was mugurdu (disgusted) and left the district for that reason.

MEEJINJA
 EUCLA
 CLIFFS
 YALGARA
 MODERNA
 KALLALABBI
 DANDINYA
 CLIFFS
 OLD ROAD
 JIRINYI
 GOOCHA
 BANJI-600 RILBA
 KARBURINGA
 BIRA-BIRA
 DHABBURA
 BIALA
 GOORRJA
 KARDALHOONA
 JILLONG CABBI
 YOJJILA WARRI
 WONGARALBA
 JINTARDA
 KALLIABI
 NG AJJIDA

BONGURAM

WILADHURRA YIRIA KALURUNG

ALL WATERHOLES
 IN GULLIES
 ALONG CLIFF SIDES.

KURILA
 SEA COAST

MADHURU AT KADHALA
 (KANGAROO PLAIN)
 KARA & BARDUA

KAIALI

Ngoorum Kaluam X
 Wilbaum
 Kulwana
 Yugl "yurgu" Bob's
 mate's ground.

Wardanda's
 ying a
 Wogam X
 mard-ining

Burdiam
 Tommy Buralea
 of Bidanamira

Kalaum X
 nguram X
 bai in
 ground

KALDA
 W.

Mulgara
 country
 Maoloonda
 Kufdanambi
 Capt. Brooker

Maolbal or Dinah
 X
 du du am
 Yabalabul
 chin fellow

Malgarum
 Capt. Friday
 Sundry
 Ngaitguleis
 Kandowigi
 Dagalguin

Kalam X
 burama of
 stringa

BILDAM
 GUYANA NOMIX
 Yai's ground
 & Marrahingai's
 & Lucy Yai's
 Yai's

Bingalantduan
 Jiduma's
 Bari
 Rugurdum

Winyaranga
 Kailum X
 Ngabiam

NUNIRA
 X
 WONUNDA

TOTEMS.

EUCLA DISTRICT

Notebook 5b, P. 169

Teddy is ngabaum and kailgum because kailga grow out of ngabia.

Ngungulea is bongurgaum and nguraum.

Jimmy is bongurgaum (Moggoomoggo)

Biangu - porcupine totem

Dulina and Wililambi ijula.

No one can eat the totem in front of the totemist.

When a juju (dog) man dies, Juju walk away. Jujum have juju inside them.

If I dream I see many bungal, then Karnduing is coming. He has the shadow of the wardan inside him.

Local Totemic Groups

Emu, opossum, eaglehawk, woggea (wombat), turkey and fire, iguana, ngura, kurdi, bardi (grub), white ants, seeds, roots, nalla, etc.

Local Totemic Groups

Where are the kangaroo people. Local group, where situated?

emu

opossum

eaglehawk

woggea

turkey and fire

iguana

ngura

kurdi

bardi

white ants

seeds

roots, nalla, etc.

EuclaTotem ClansCountry of Clans

Kunjiri, vegetable	Wonundera, Karraiji only kunjiri wamun
Duduam, dog	Murderua. Baranbirai
Nalaum, sweet bark	Barain birdi, Boolgoonoo, Nooninya, Barjardibi, Mungalbi, Goorabbi, Yalbacoron, Yambam
Wilbaum, wallaby	Kaloona moonoo, Moonoorr, Mooroomuria, Yinyira, Yoordinda, Barjardabi
Kailgaum, lizard	Kogulbirdi, Nalla nalla, Moonderdung, Ballinoo, Mallunea, Kaualingoodha, Bauarndun, Yaiyoordal, Moorgandoodha
Mulgaraum, seed	Mo-inyal (also daduam)
Birgulaum, manna from tree	Murdi-ining, all finished
Kalaum, fire	Bidingooria, wanninya, Ngandanaji, Kalabungabbi, Moorduning, Bidonamira, Koocooya
Bildaum, opossum	Koonganea, Barrjadabbi, Moongabilba, Murdiria
Bongurgaum, turkey	Bidingooria, Moorduning, Kalabingabbi,
Kardalaum, fish ?	Mandi, Makbinya, Ngardongain, Baldhaijan, Jinnalallong, Boolyiri, Kaddarl.
Koogurdaum, bandicoot	Mungoolbi, Yambum, Yalboogoorang, Kalabingabbi
Ngocraum, wild grape	Munderbila, Windabugarra, Dhabuin, Irbilyabbi,
Gooyanaum, wild fruit or seed	Jinyila
Ngabbiaum and Kailguru white ants	Ngain, Kaalda, Yinjira, Ngaarna
Mardunam, root	
Boordiaum and kalgulum rat	Koonardi, Mundirbila
Bungalaum, spear	Dheolina, Jirinya, Yaluwara
Birliaum, water roots (mallee)	Birdinbirdi
Wardaum, spear and mire	Dheolina

Totem ClansCountry of Clans

Ngauaum, mallee hen and her eggs	Myooninya (Talja's people)
Kandalaum, fish	Wonmundera (Eyre) Mandi's place)
Kaldaum	Ballajinya, Yirdalabbi
Midaum (ants)	Ngain
Moocroonaum	Moonyoorinya, Barmanga yoola (kaiali)
Koordiaum, native peach	Koonganea
Nadhocin, nagium or Najanuru	Yaambum, Noonira, Koonganea (all gone)
Kurdulaum, like turnip	Water country, Esperance
Warar (stone)	Willilambi, Dhoolina
Baiongu	Jirinya
Baddarn, same as bungalaum	"
Miruna, green bushes	Kogulbirdi
Kundanaum	Kaiali way

n. Eucla district

kaiali

kalda
w.kogara
e.s.
Kurila kalaum and idiliija or bongurga kogalbirdi & kogarawiri

"70" Dulina Wililambi. wardalaum, spearwood tree.

To Drollinya bildaum opossum (goes to Drollinya, came from Nyoonira, yoombar
Wonunda long time ago.Towards Kalgalaum, kalgurlaum and woggeaum, wombat
Balladonia

Towards Balladonia burdeam, like bandicoot Bidanamira

Towards Is. B. Ngabiam and kailgaum, ant & iguana, Jiala, Nalbinya

Towards wilbaum, like rock wallaby Kuloona

Balladonia duduum (dog) Kuluna Pt.

Towards Murderia
Wonunda nalaum - roots
Pt. Malcolm, nr. Wonunda. Nadhuin - wild cucumber (creeper)goes towards inland
Balladonia, Jinjabi? malgaram, wild cherryCliffs near S. of kurdal, like turnip (all dead)
MunderbillaTowards "90" (opossum) kugurdam and birgalaum (honey-like "manna"
Yaluwarra opossum food, yambam, wauera, koochebilya)

Towards Balladonia Guyanum (little almond) Jinyila

Wonunda Biliaum and nguraum Jinyila

Bilia sea wilyaru (seacoast people)

Buya or yoogoo (Eucla name) - like a parsnip (leaf like onion).
 Some Norseman people were buyaum.
 Kalginyal is the South Australian (Bight) name for this root.
 Gunjiri, currant-like fruit of red-flowering shrub along S.A. coast
 (Bight).
 Karraiji = Mailman Jimmy is gunjiriaum.

Muldharija kajji - point of spear. Wirrgain's totem, as well as
 guyanum.

TOTEMSEUCLA DISTRICT

Although a totemist may eat sometimes a little of his own (edible) totem, no one brings it to camp and eats it deliberately in front of him. Ngungulea was bongurgaum and ngura (turkey and grape) but did not eat his totem.

A totemist whose totem is an animal, bird, reptile, etc., will not eat the young of these as they are his "wandila", children, and the young may be inside his own wila or kurdurau (heart).

When a member of an animal (etc.) totem dies, the totem supposedly goes away for a period, nor will anyone in the vicinity of the death kill and eat the animal for some time after the death of the totemist. KKulaiji a kailgum died. His totem is not eaten, nor is the name mentioned where he died.

To dream of a totem, the totemist is coming. Should I dream of a bungal and see many bangal in my dreams, then I know bungalaum are coming. A bungalaum and wardum has the shadow or spiritual essence of his totem inside him, called nguan (a warden nguan for bungalaum).

The totem ground, the central waterhole of the Bungalaum or Bangal yangara, is Jirinya, about 14 m. from 70 Mile.

The kundanam (plain) yangara yula centre is Kaljunjinya (Murun) 50 odd miles Kaiali from 70 mile.

The mirun (broom bush) yula centre is Jirda miruna, 10 m. South from Jirinya.

The wari (track or road) yula centre is Widurunya, 16 m. kaiali (N.E.) from Balladonia.

Warar (big sharp stone) yangara centre is Willilambi R.H.,
 Bililing, Dulina.

Baiangu (porcupine) yangara centre is Yalyundai R.H. (old
 overland track)

Badarn (grass) yangara centre is Bijidi, hear Kardnambi
 (old overland track)

Mai-ining (little prickly bushes) yula centre is Kunganijan R.H.
 The Mai-ining lived in
 Kalonguli (frost) E. of Ngalbunya and out of the warar.

Bungalaum, Jirinya, Doolina (They have the ngwan - shadow of
 a warden - inside them.)

Kalgabirdi (scorpion) and kara (spider, red tailed) are one wamu.
 Karnduing stated that a kailgabirdi bit his leg and kangula
 (Kitty) took the poison out. So all thought she was kail-
 gabirdi yangara.

Ngungulea is bongurgaum and nguraum.

Bilbilya his woman is kailgam

Curardu is wilbaum

Ngailgulia is Malgaram

Guruma is nalum

Gulgurli is nalum

Marana is burdeam

Jiduma is Birgalam or wilga-um

Bungala Gubin is Nguram

Wardunda is burdeam

Dinah is birgalam

Korandauera is gyanam

Maldaree is kailgam

Jirawirding is Ngabiam and kailgam

TOTEMSEUCLA DISTRICT

Duduam The only ones living are Kangula, f., Walba, m.
(erect in walk- Broken ankle
ing)

Kailgum Those now living are - Kulaji (Toby), Jinalea,
Wadija (Freddy), Yargu (Lefthanded Bob), Jirawirding
(Marianne) - burnt leg, Kaliaburdia (lump on hip),
Mandi or Yarli and Mardalea (burnt shoulder).

Malgaram Those now living are - Ngailgulia, m. (cheek burnt),
Kandaiji, m. (speared in hip), Kardiabu, f. ("black")

Wilbaum Bob's mate, Gubin (Eva) (red haired), Wilalea (stom-
ach burnt)

Burdiam Marau-una, m., Inyili or Wardulba, m., Blind Bobbie

Birliam Winyarang (He is m'malu to Marau-una)

Kailgum and Ngabbiam Jinalea (Freddy), his majel, Kalia
burdara, m., (Wardunda's only relatives) (Kalia =
majel), also Ngailgu (f) his waldulu and Jirawirding
his madarn, Wardulea and Jirabildara.

Other totems are :-

Ngabia, mirda or wubin (ant) with which kailga (iguana) is
associated.

Birgalaum - manna

Kogain or kugain - like wild
raspberry

Malgaram - wild grape

Nalaum - root of sp. of mallee

Guyana - wild fruit

Ngura - wild fruit

Bilda - opossum

Burdia - grass or bushes
(seeds of)

Kugarda - tamer

Bongurgum - turkey

Ngungulea is bongurgum and nguraum and he dreams the increase
of his totem.

TOTEMS

Guyana wamu Straight but from long way
Ngabiam and kailgam

Malgaram and bilium Long way
Kailgam

Burdiam and baru'am Long way
(sandalwood) (marana)
Nalum or walaum (rat)
(Gulgurli)

Wilbaum (wallaby) Long way
Ngabiam

Kugurdam (like an opossum)
Ngabiam, wardula and bongurgum

Nguram (can take malguru)
Kailgam

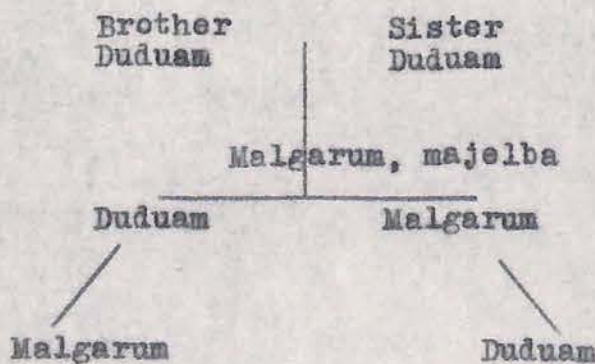
Ngauam (kailguru can take)
Ngadam

Bildaum
Burdiam (some also take dudum)

Wardaum (spearmakers)
Ngadiunum (creeper cucumber)

- Guyanam can take
- Ngabiam
 - Malgaru
 - Kailgam
 - Nalam
 - Wilbaum
 - Kugurdum
 - Nguram
 - Ngauam
 - Bildaum
 - Burdiam

Malgaram can take Duduam, can't take Burdiam.



MALLALEA speaking.

bilia Twilight Nalbinya
then Mulgarum go long way to Israelite.
Kugurdum and birgulum and bildaum to Wonnunda and Bialbi.
Dhudhum and Nallaum, Brainbiri to Nalbinya to Israelite.
Kailgum none now, long time Pt. Malcolm.
Nguraum, back country to Nalbinya.
Burdiam and Bildaum and Wilbaum and Kalgula Brainbiri.
Ngabbiam and Kailgum. Nguram and Kala, Bongurgum behind Kailgum,
(North of)
Long way back country Kaiala.
Ngabbiam S. of Bongurgum.

(All these could marry. Not X cousin.)

Cliffs at Twilight and west of them
Ngarrga
Guyanum - go to Mulgarum.
Warduum and Bungalum to go to Israelite.
Kailgum all gone.
Kalliaum, back country, Karnduing's father ^{Bajjija} Yandajji (kaiala) was kallium
came from back country.
Marluum, kaiala

(X cousin marriages obtain.)

Kurdawudhera and Jinyila
Ngauum and Eucla coast and back country.
and
Guyanum
Nguraum, close to cliffs.

Members of totem groups

From III 2f, back page.

- Wanyiri - Thoonda. Jinnabuldara is Wanyiri.
Duduam - Yilaru (m.), Kangula (f.)
Koonjira - dūnda uum - Karraiiji last one.
Nalum - Bungara (dead), Gulgulia or Warlba.
Wilbaum (all dead)
Kailgam - Wardulea, Jirawirding, Jirabuldara, Dhoondoo, Bilbilya,
Mandulea (m.)
Ngabbiam
Mulgarum - Ngailgoolia, Dhaggalguin, Kundaiji.
Koogurdum - Mailalea (m.), Nguruguji (f.), Injiri (m.)
Birgalum - Bulu?, Balgalea
Bildaum - Yarrima,
Kalaum and Nguraum
Bongoorrgum - Ngoongoolia, Goorardu, Bijjarda (f.),
Jinnabuldara.
Kardalum - Mandi, Koorebidi, Ngaldhilia, Balganam, Benjamin.
Ngooraum - Yalluliulea.
Gooyanum - Yajji
Bungalum - Karnduing, Wirrgain, Byarda (m.) (Mooroonija mooroon trees
Boordiam - Ngailgeelia (also Mulgarum his yaggalu reared him up
and she was Mulgara) also his brother
Ngoombaru
Birlium and bildaum all the same.
Ngauam - T,alja, Yaler, Skinny Mick, Ngarralea.
Maroorna - burdiam
Wilalea - Mulgarum and koogurdum
Balgalea -

Kaiala wongai-i - Jurdabi's wonga (little half caste, Alex's mother)
Badu wongai
Mardu wongai
Nor West are Wannala, Allinjerra, and W.N.W. are Ngallee wonga.